

JUDCon

JBoss Users & Developers Conference

2012:India

Enterprise Services Made Easy with SwitchYard

Keith Babo
Magesh Bojan

Introducing SwitchYard

- New JBoss community project
- Next generation Enterprise Service Bus
- What happened to JBoss ESB?
- Taking the next evolutionary step
 - Focus on consistent, intuitive user experience
 - Refactor core to eliminate known pain points
 - Leverage standards and complimentary technologies

Activity

- **SwitchYard**
 - Milestone 1 - February, 2011
 - 0.1 release - June, 2011
 - 0.2 release - August, 2011
 - 0.3 release - December, 2011
 - 0.*n* releases every 8-10 weeks
- **JBoss ESB**
 - SOA Platform 5.1 - March, 2011
 - JBoss ESB 4.10 - August 2011
 - SOA Platform 5.2 - November, 2011
 - SOA Platform 5.3 - In Planning

Enterprise Services

from a Developer's Perspective

- You have an application
- It contains services that other apps will use
- It may want to consume services elsewhere
- A structured development methodology would help
 - Something 'service-oriented' ... hmm
- Now for a platform that helps develop and run these type of applications
- <Insert ESB Here>

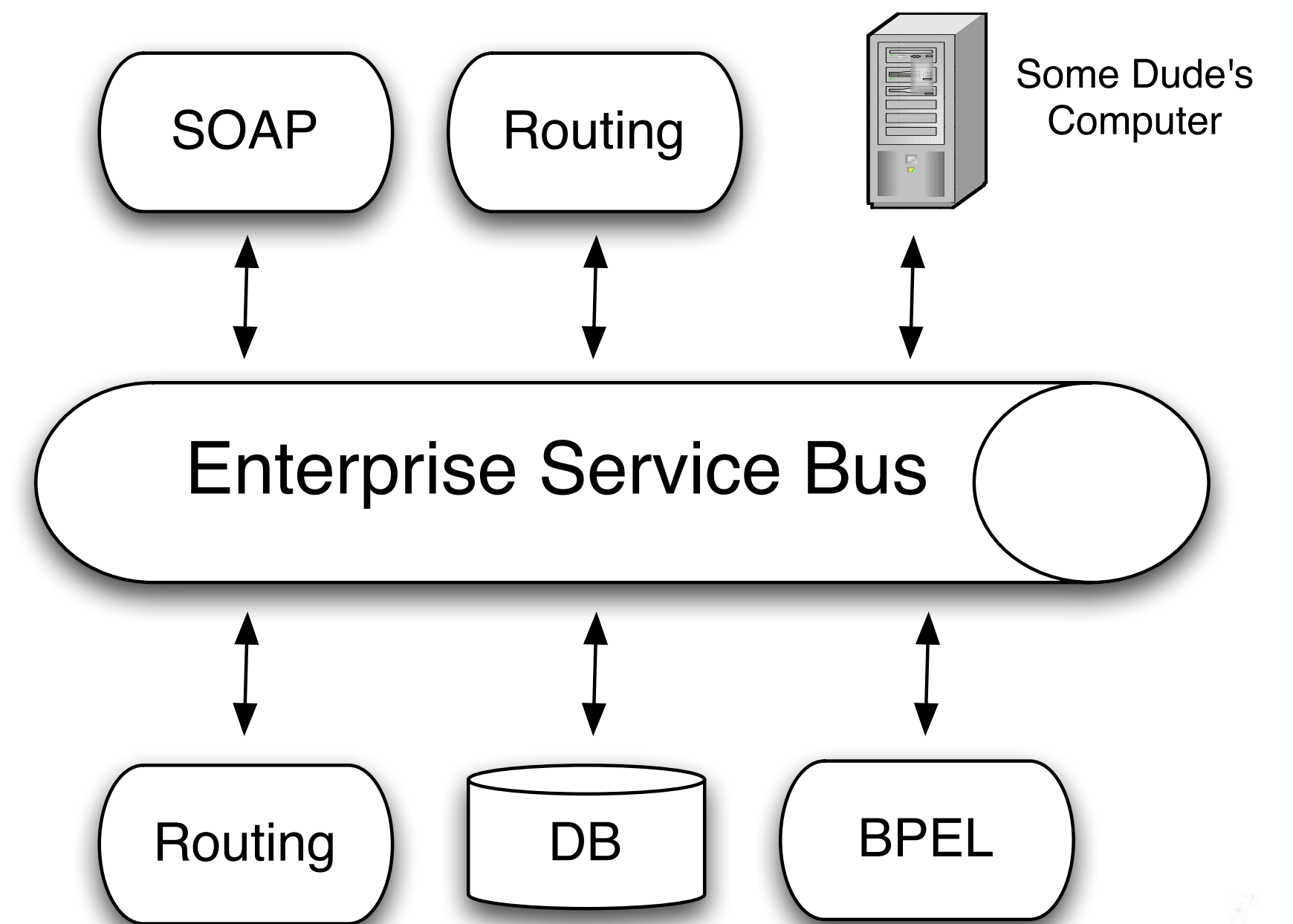
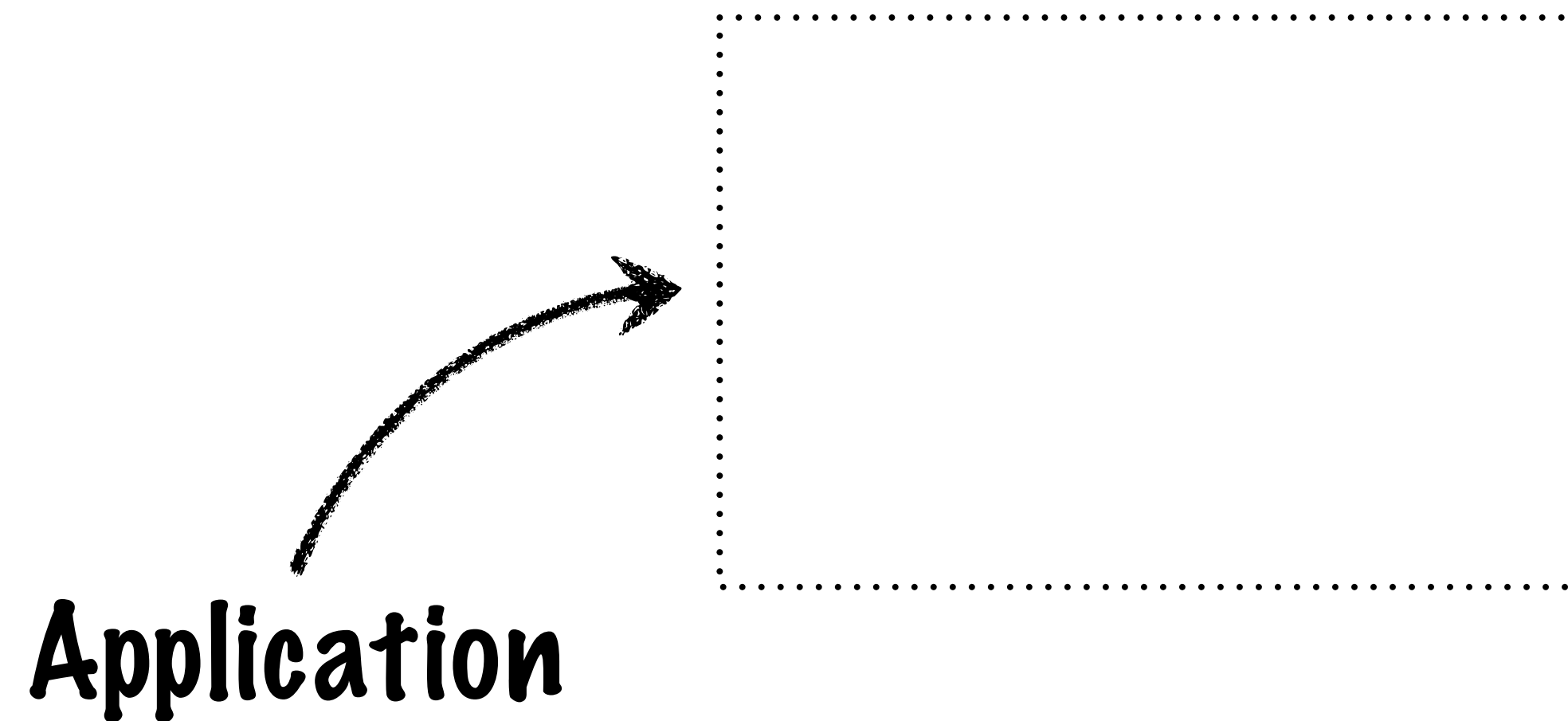
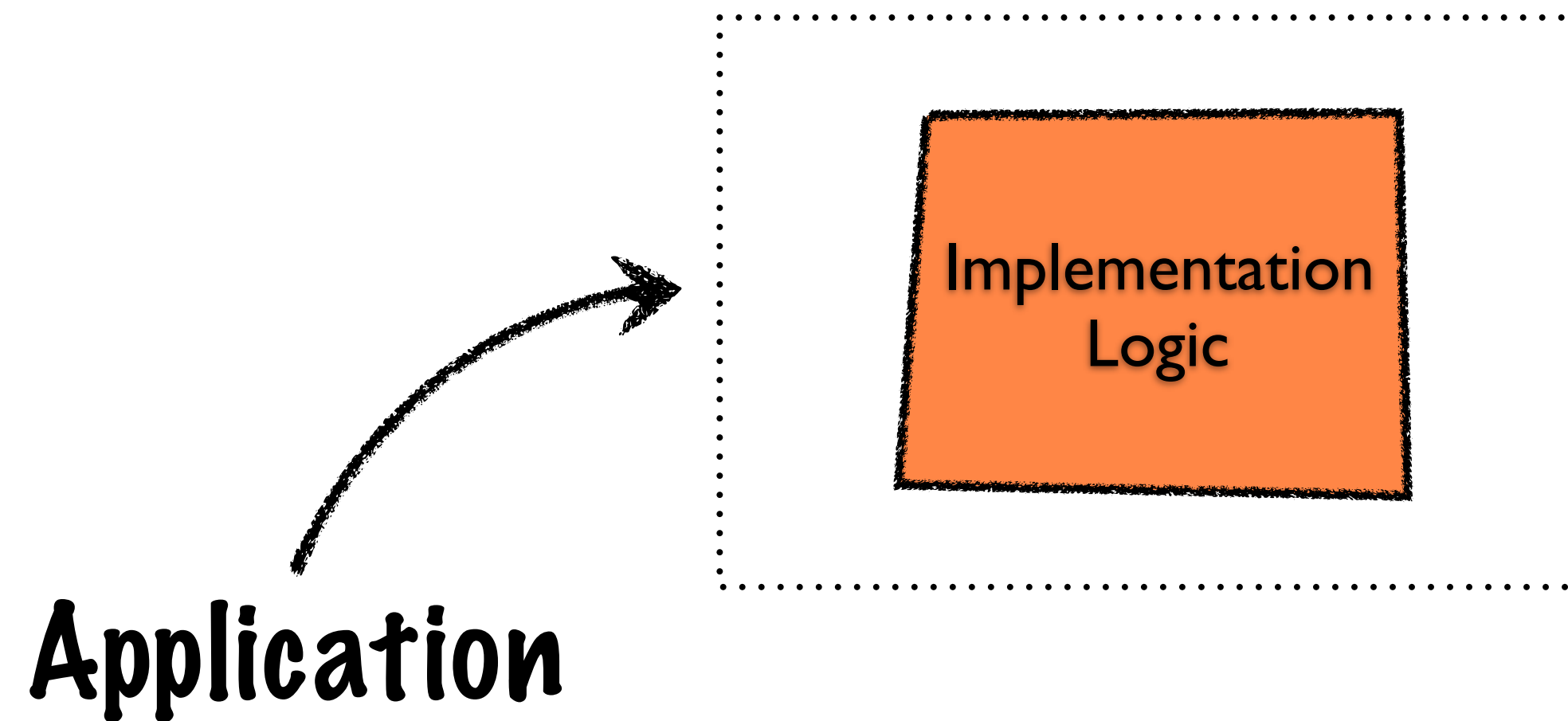


Exhibit #1 : Not Helping

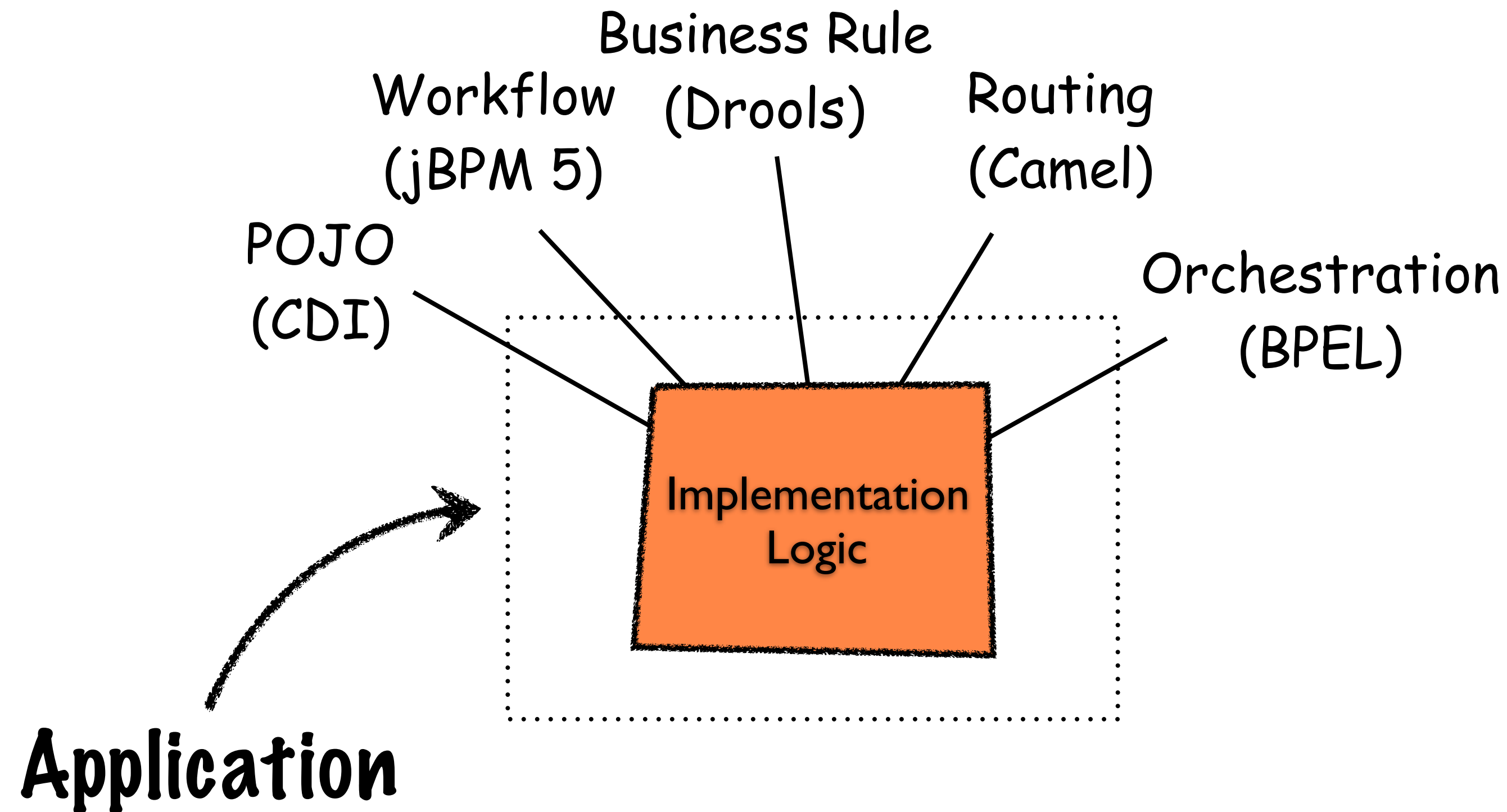
Application Architecture



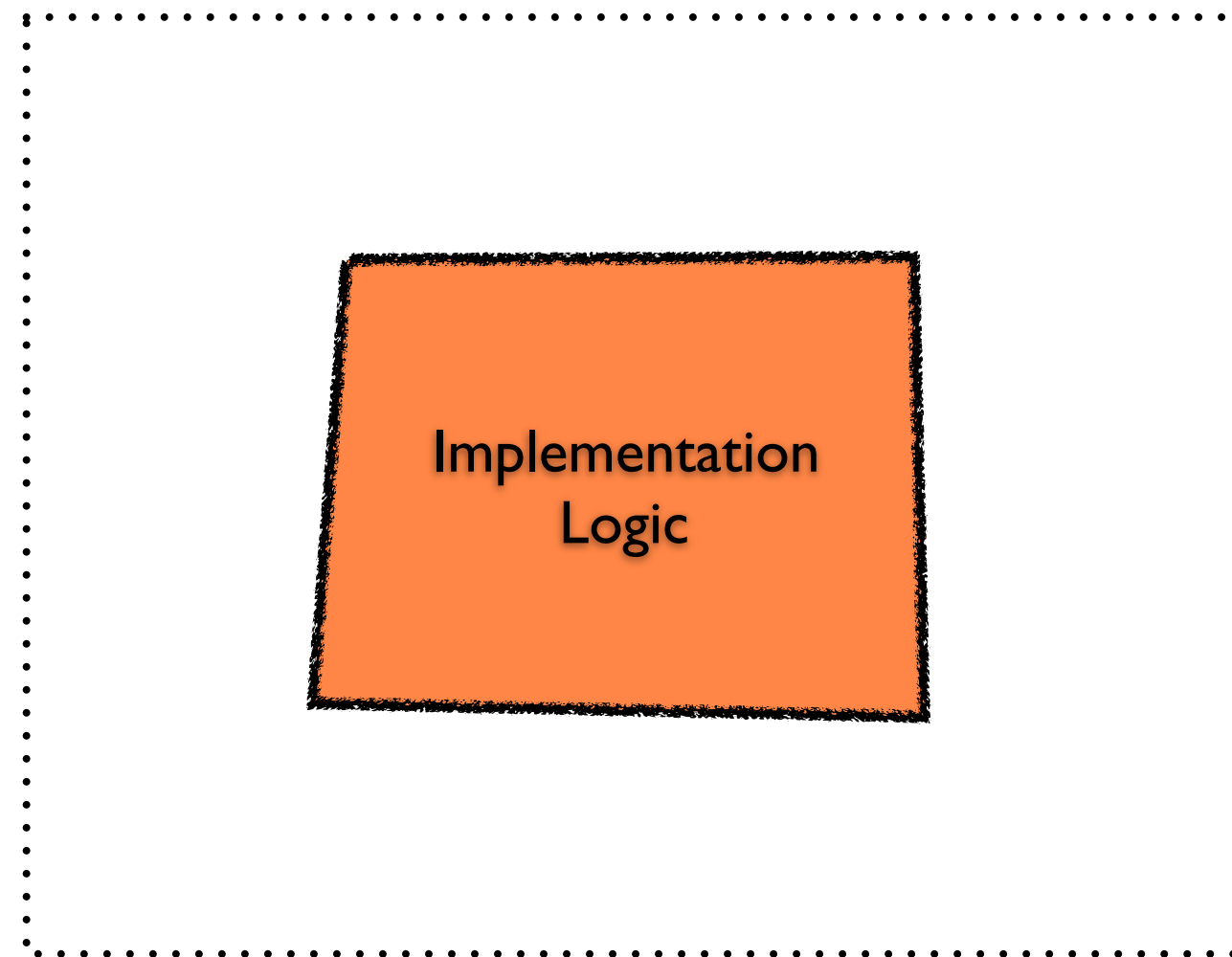
Application Architecture



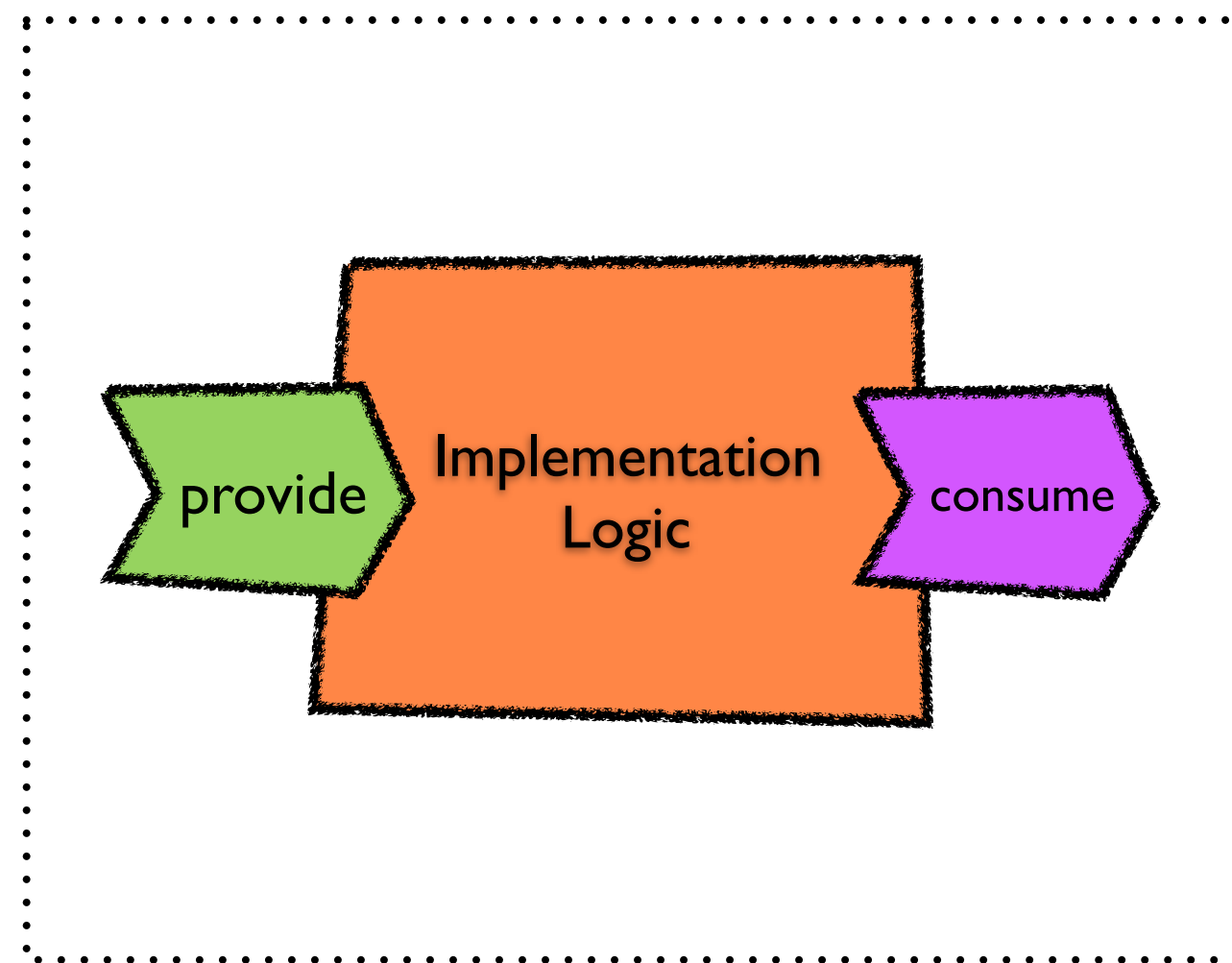
Application Architecture



Application Architecture



Application Architecture



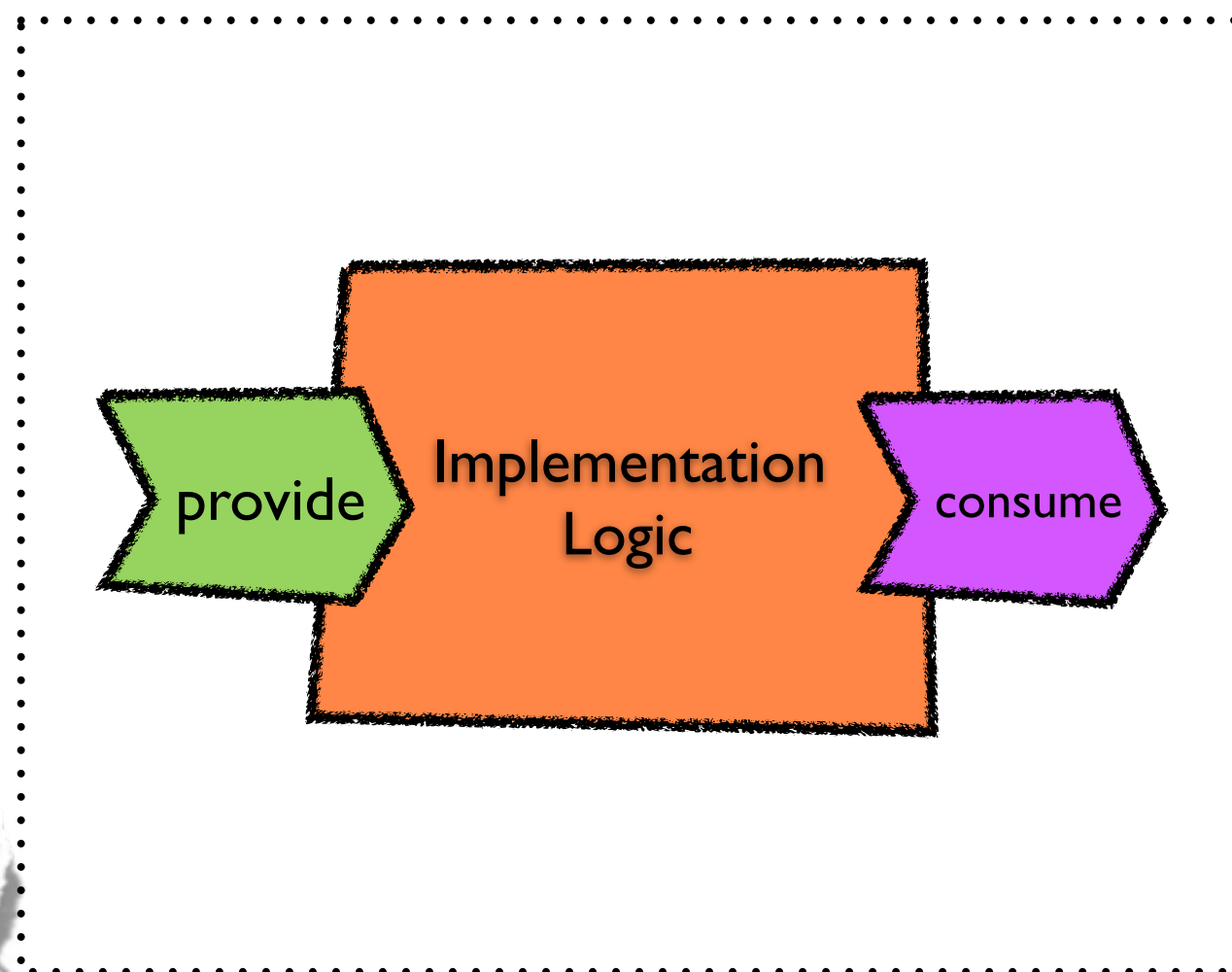
Application Architecture

Java

```
public interface OrderService {  
    OrderAck submitOrder(Order order);  
}
```

WSDL

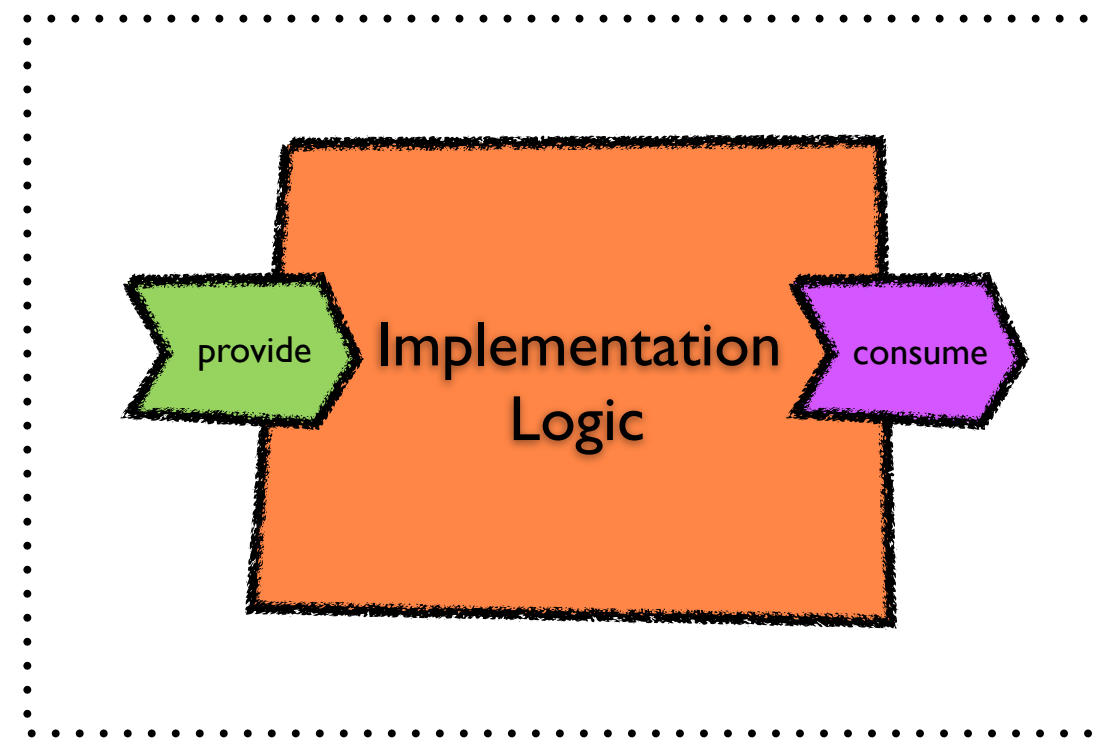
```
<portType name="OrderService">  
  <operation name="submitOrder">  
    <input message="tns:submitOrder"/>  
    <output message="tns:submitOrderResponse"/>  
  </operation>  
</portType>
```



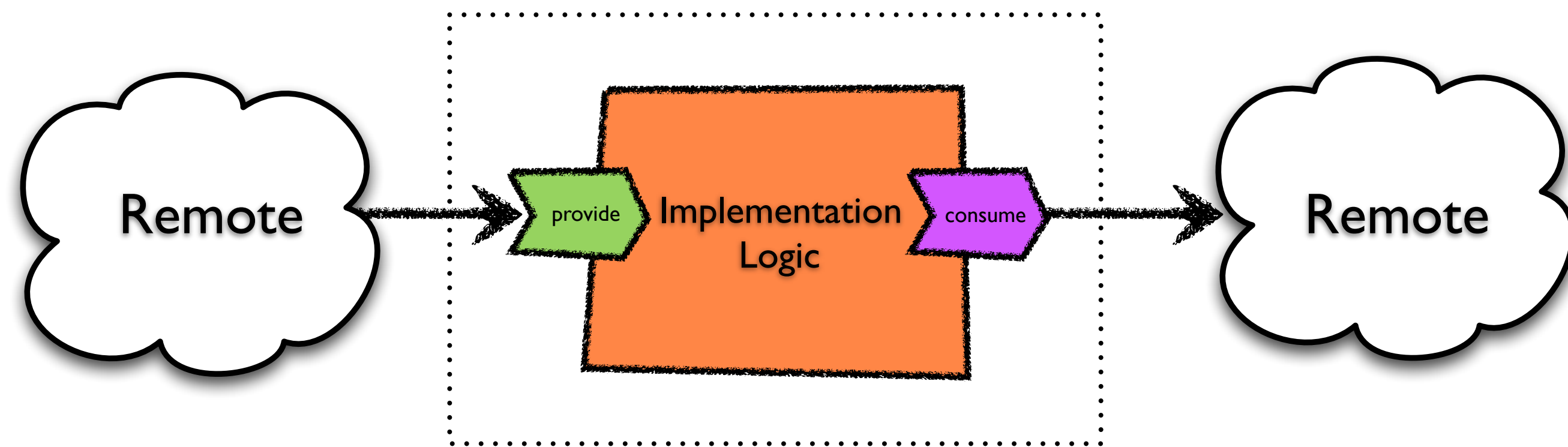
SCA

```
<component name="OrderService">  
  <bean:implementation.bean  
    class="org.example.OrderServiceBean"/>  
  <service name="OrderService">  
    <interface.java  
      interface="org.example.OrderService"/>  
  </service>  
  <reference name="InventoryService">  
    <interface.java  
      interface="org.example.InventoryService"/>  
  </reference>  
</component>
```

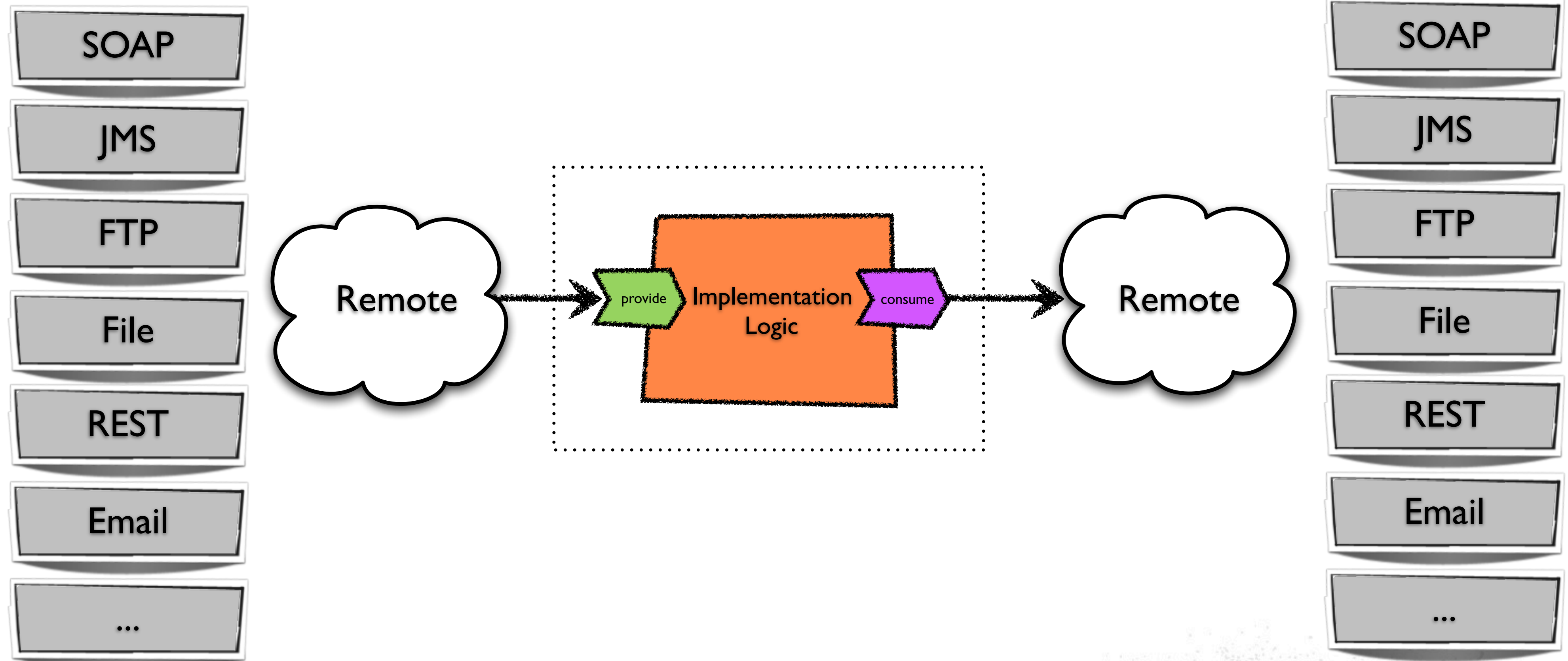

Application Architecture



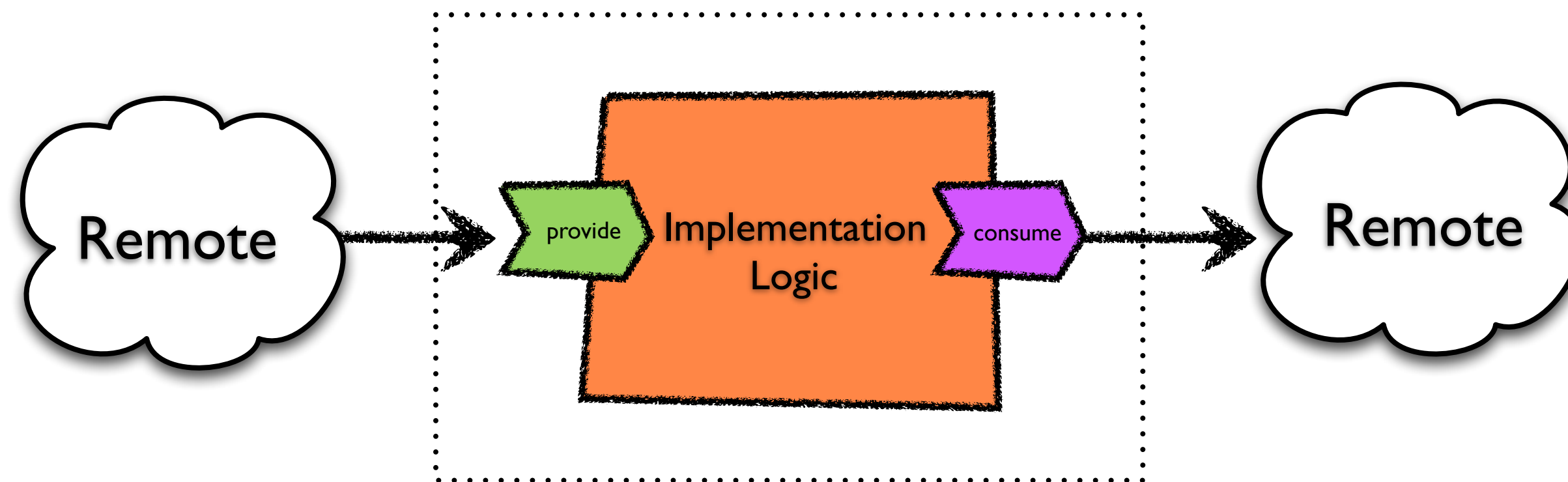
Application Architecture



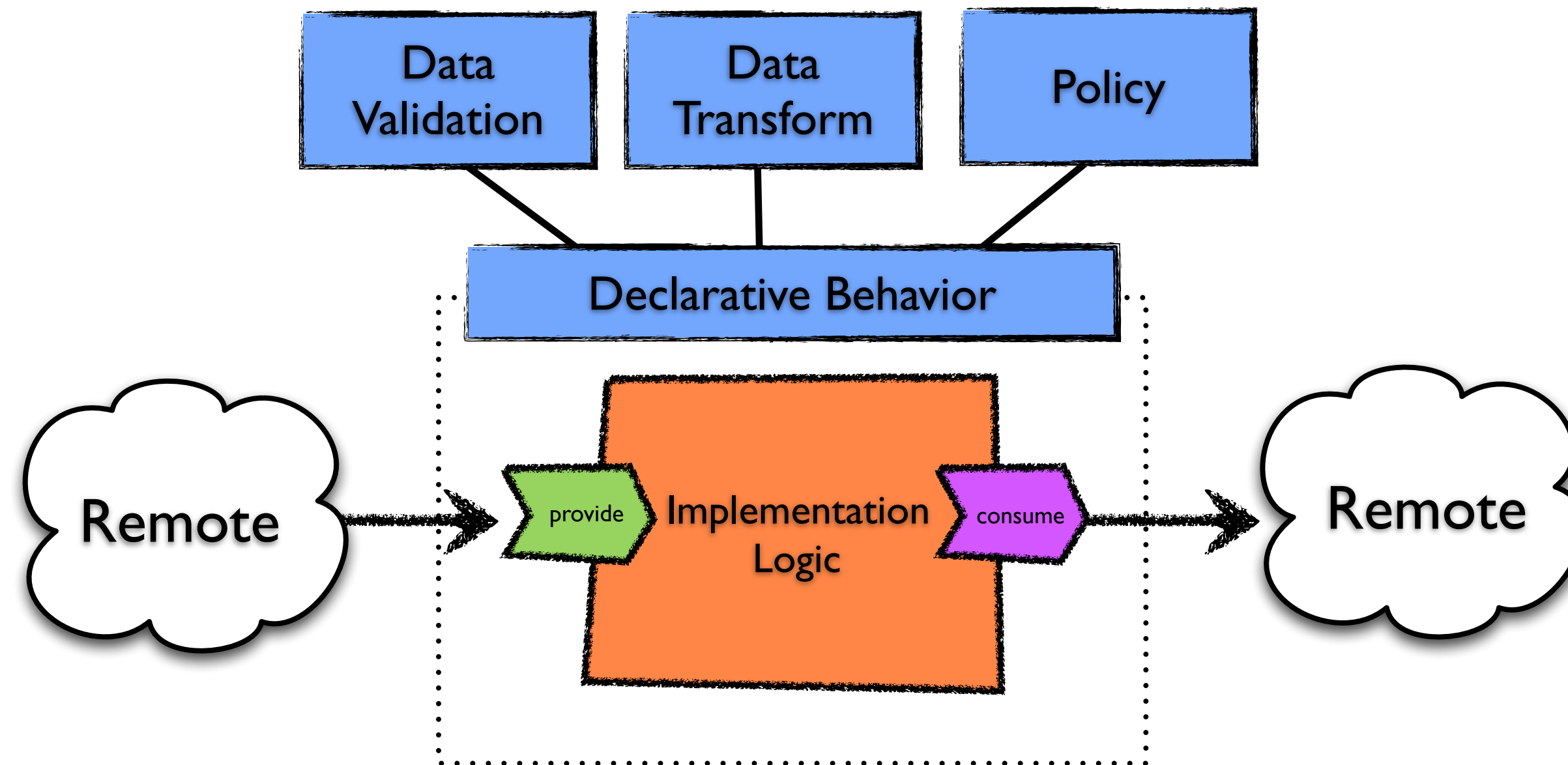
Application Architecture



Application Architecture



Application Architecture



Implementing a Service



Bean Services

- POJO = Service ... 'nuff said
- Easy to use
 - Annotation-driven
 - Config auto-generated
 - Service auto-registered
- Based on CDI
 - Standard programming model (Java EE / JSR 299)
 - Straightforward integration into the web tier

Providing a Service

- Create a Java interface representing the contract
- Create a Java class implementing the interface
- Add an `@Service` annotation

Bean Service

Bean Service

```
public interface OrderService {  
    OrderAck submitOrder(Order order);  
}
```

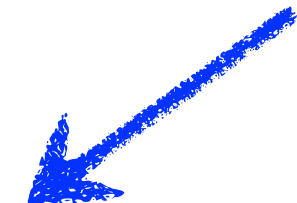
Bean Service

```
public interface OrderService {  
    OrderAck submitOrder(Order order);  
}
```

```
public class OrderServiceBean implements OrderService {  
    public OrderAck submitOrder(Order order) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```


Bean Service

```
public interface OrderService {  
    OrderAck submitOrder(Order order);  
}
```

 This is where the magic happens

```
@Service(OrderService.class)  
public class OrderServiceBean implements OrderService {  
  
    public OrderAck submitOrder(Order order) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

Consuming a Service

- Add a field representing the consumed service
- Add an `@Reference` annotation
- Invoke methods on the injected reference

Service Reference

```
@Service(OrderService.class)
public class OrderServiceBean implements OrderService {

    public OrderAck submitOrder(Order order) {
        // Check the inventory
        Item orderItem = inventory.lookupItem(order.getItemId());
        ...
    }
}
```

Service Reference

```
@Service(OrderService.class)
public class OrderServiceBean implements OrderService {

    @Inject @Reference
    private InventoryService inventory;

    public OrderAck submitOrder(Order order) {
        // Check the inventory
        Item orderItem = inventory.lookupItem(order.getItemId());
        ...
    }
}
```

More Magic



Into the Web Tier

```
<div id="content">
  <h1>New Order</h1>
  <h:form id="newOrder">
    <div>
      Order ID:
      <h:inputText id="orderId" value="#{order.orderId}" required="true" /><br/>
      Item ID:
      <h:inputText id="itemId" value="#{order.itemId}" required="true" /><br/>
      Quantity:
      <h:inputText id="quantity" value="#{order.quantity}" required="true" /><p/>
      <h:commandButton id="createOrder" value="Create" action="#{order.create}" />
    </div>
  </h:form>
</div>
```

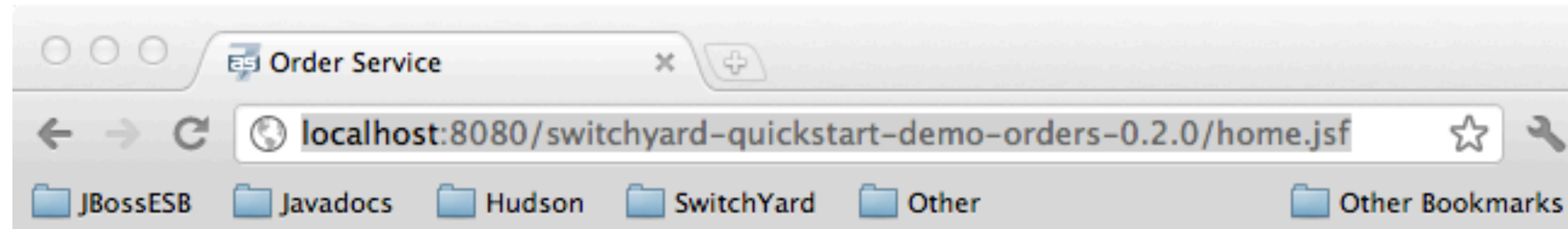
Into the Web Tier

```
@Named
@RequestScoped
public class Order implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    @Reference
    private OrderService orderService;

    public void create() {
        OrderAck serviceAck = orderService.submitOrder(this);
        FacesContext.getCurrentInstance().addMessage(null,
            new FacesMessage(serviceAck.toString()));
    }
    ...
}
```


JSF + CDI + SwitchYard



New Order

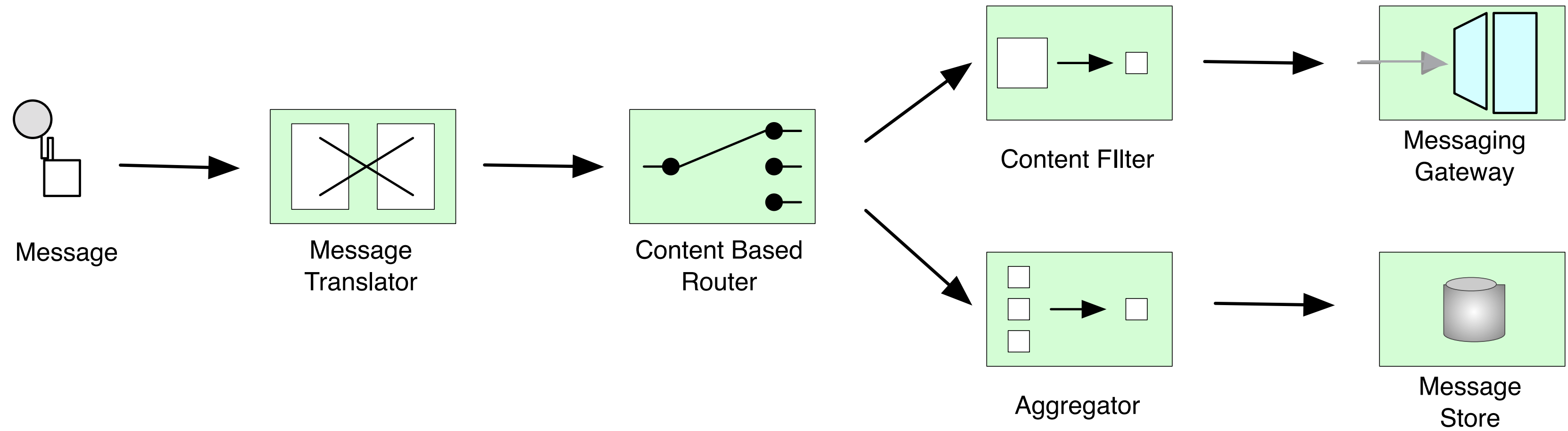
Order ID:

Item ID:

Quantity:

Service also available over SOAP. Try with [soapUI](#) using the [Service WSDL](#).

Routing



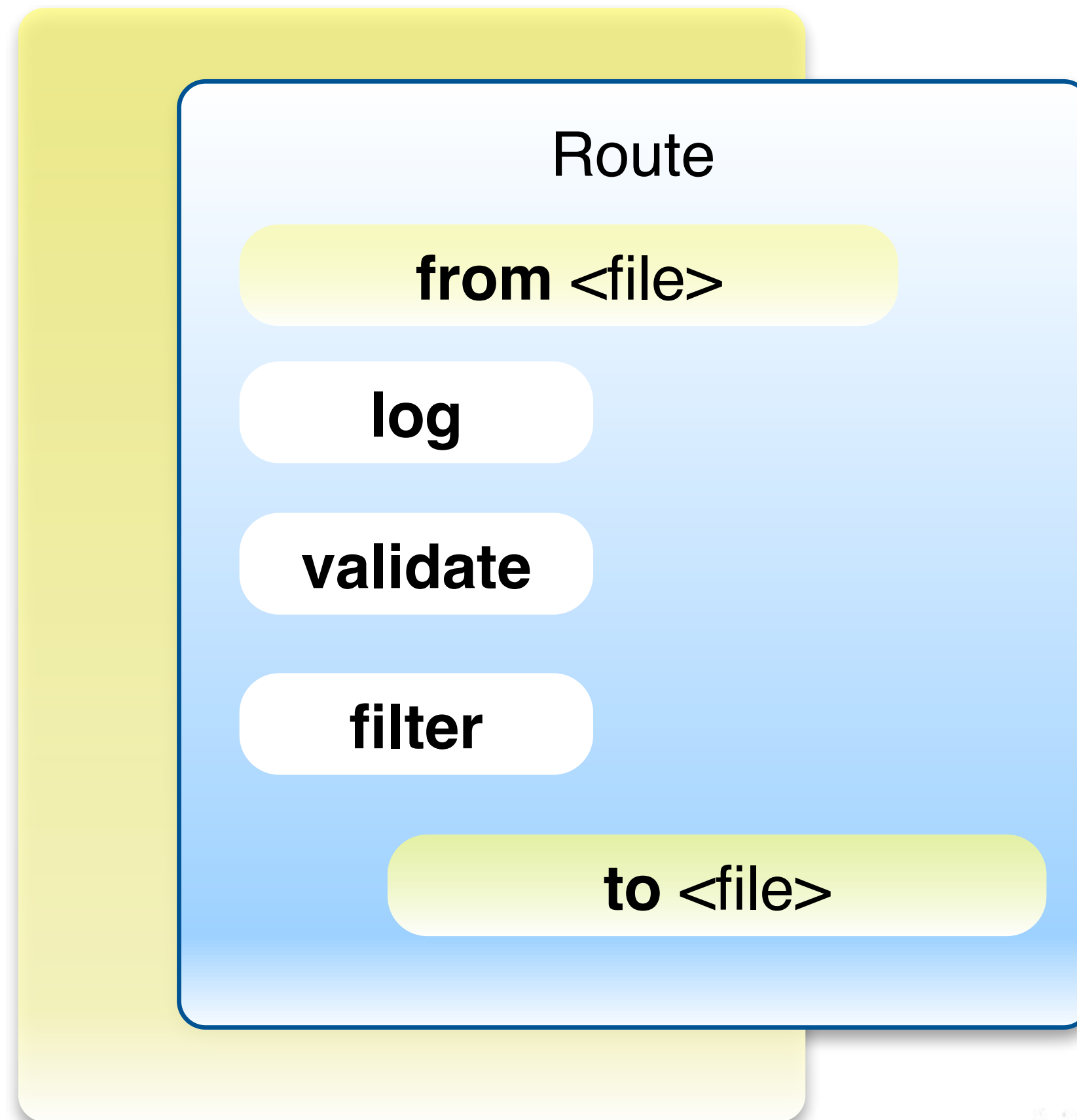
Routing Services

- Integrates Apache Camel with SwitchYard
- Camel provides
 - Routing engine and language(s)
 - Loads of EIP
 - Cornucopia of components
- Camel as a service
 - Routes provide pipeline orchestration
 - Service interface
 - Service references resolved independent of binding

Example Route

```
public class OrderServiceBuilder extends RouteBuilder {  
  
    public void configure() {  
        from("file://orders/in")  
            .log("Order Received : ${body}")  
            .to("bean:prioritize")  
            .filter().xpath("/order[@priority='high']")  
            .to("file://shipping/in");  
    }  
}
```


Example Route



Route As A Service

```
public class OrderServiceBuilder extends RouteBuilder {  
  
    public void configure() {  
        from("switchyard://OrderService")  
            .log("Order Received : ${body}")  
            .to("bean:prioritize")  
            .filter().xpath("/order[@priority='high']")  
            .to("switchyard://ShippingService");  
    }  
}
```


Route As A Service

```
@Route(OrderService.class)
public class OrderServiceBuilder extends RouteBuilder {

    public void configure() {
        from("switchyard://OrderService")
            .log("Order Received : ${body}")
            .to("bean:prioritize")
            .filter().xpath("/order[@priority='high']")
            .to("switchyard://ShippingService");
    }
}
```

Beans In Camel

- Allows Java objects to be called inside a route
- Very useful for fine-grained integration tasks
 - EIP configuration - route, split, etc.
 - Metadata access
 - Bolt-on logic
- Bean registry is pluggable

CDI Beans In Camel

- Keep the same programming model you use for services
- Wired to Camel route based on @Named annotation

Camel Route

```
@Route(MyService.class)
public class MyServiceBuilder extends RouteBuilder {
    public void configure() {
        from("switchyard://MyService")
            .split(body(String.class).tokenize("\n"))
            .filter(body(String.class).startsWith("item:"))
            .to("bean:MyBean");
    }
}
```

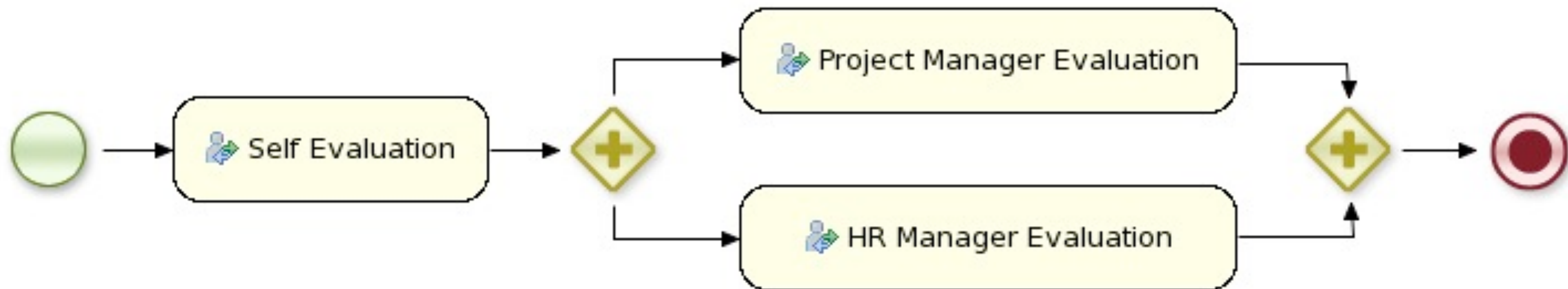
Kapow!

CDI Bean

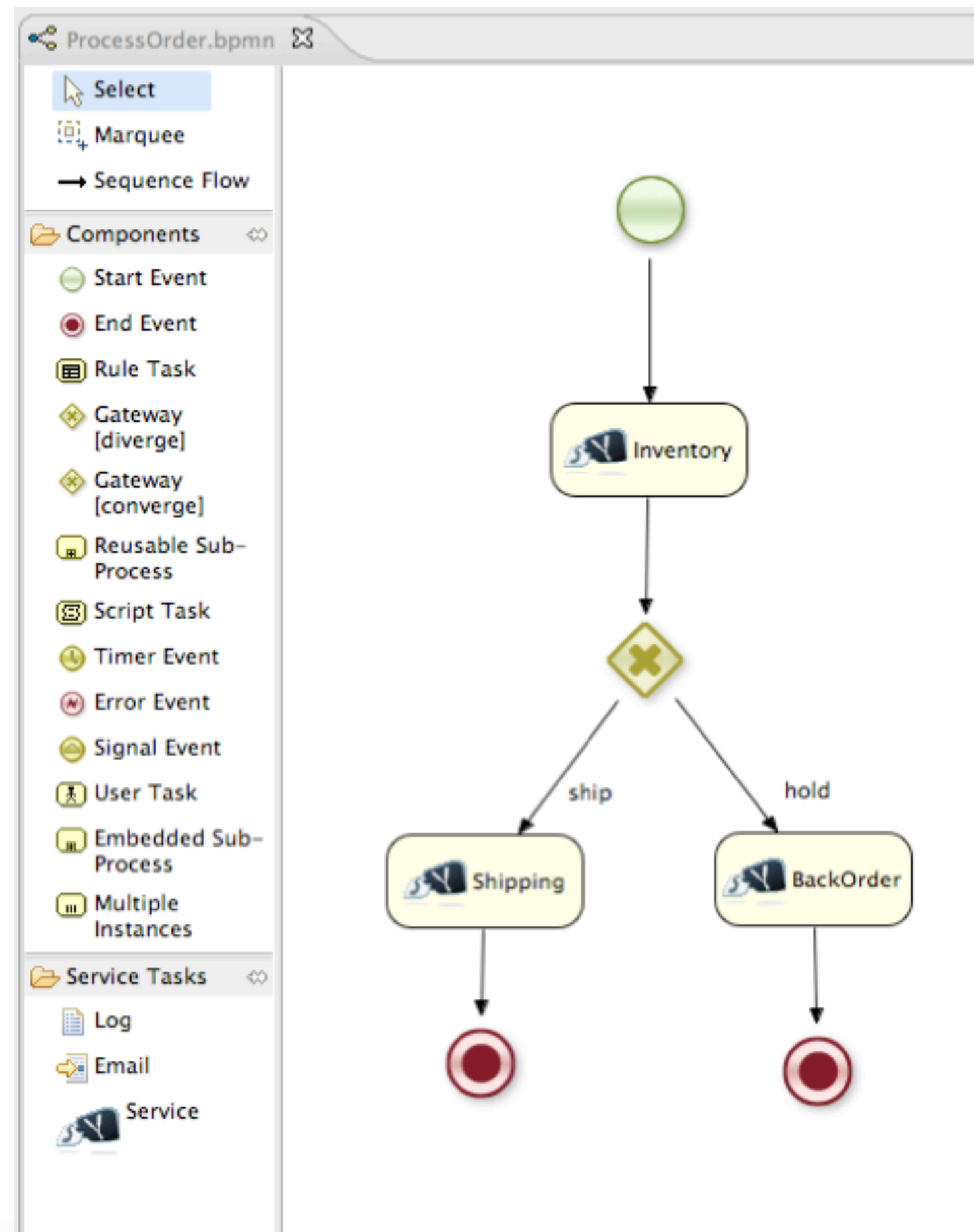
```
@Named("MyBean")
@ApplicationScoped
public class SomeBean {
    public void foo() {
        ...
    }
}
```


Workflow Services

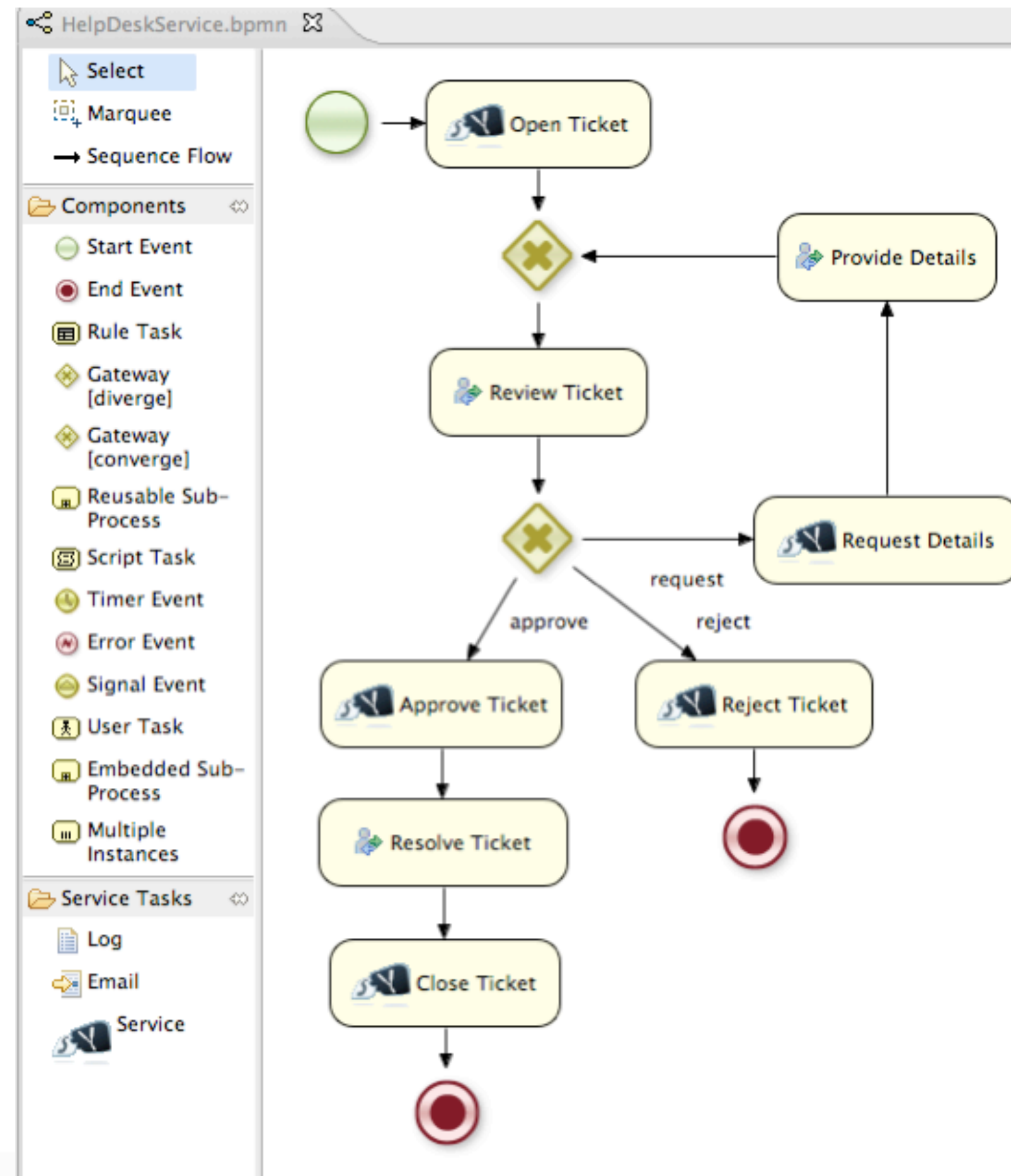
- Provides business process and human workflow support
- Based on jBPM 5
- Native integration in BPMN2 modeler



Service Orchestration



Integrated Workflow



Decision Services

- Business Rules as Services
- Based on Drools
- Provides
 - Bootstrap of Knowledge Runtime and Session
 - Explicit contract for decision service
 - Binding agnostic fact insertion
 - Data format isolation

An Example

interview.drl

```
package org.example

rule "Is of valid age"
  when
    $a : Applicant( age > 17 )
  then
    $a.setValid( true );
end

rule "Is not of valid age"
  when
    $a : Applicant( age < 18 )
  then
    $a.setValid( false );
end
```

Interview.java

```
public interface Interview {
    public void verify(Applicant applicant);
}
```

switchyard.xml

```
<implementation.rules stateful="false">
  <rulesAction name="verify" type="EXECUTE_RULES"/>
  <resource
    location="/rules/interview/Interview.drl"
    type="DRL"/>
</implementation.rules>
```


Orchestration Services

- Orchestrate web services using BPEL
- Backed by Riftsaw
 - Apache ODE base
 - GWT-based console
 - Short-lived and long-running processes
 - Process persistence and recovery
 - Process versioning
- WSDL-based contracts a natural fit for BPEL

Binding a Service

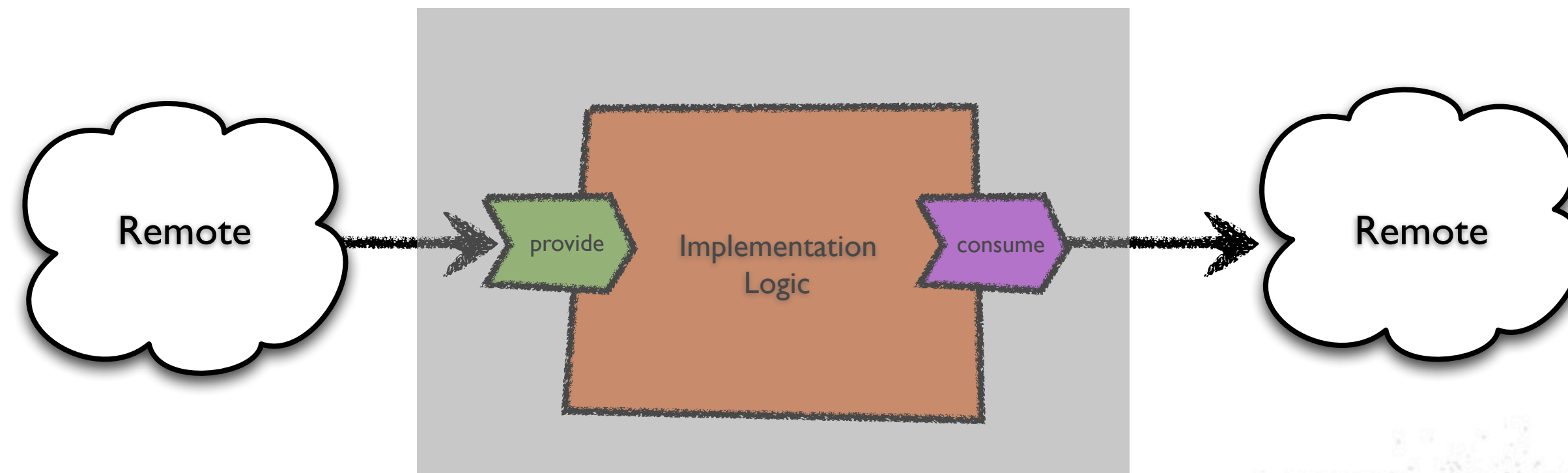


Service Bindings

Gateways



Bindings



* coming soon

SOAP Gateway

- SOAP binding for services and references
- Service contract based on WSDL
- Message payload is XML
 - XML through the bus
- Implemented as JAX-WS provider
- Binding configuration in SCA descriptor
- Forge tooling support

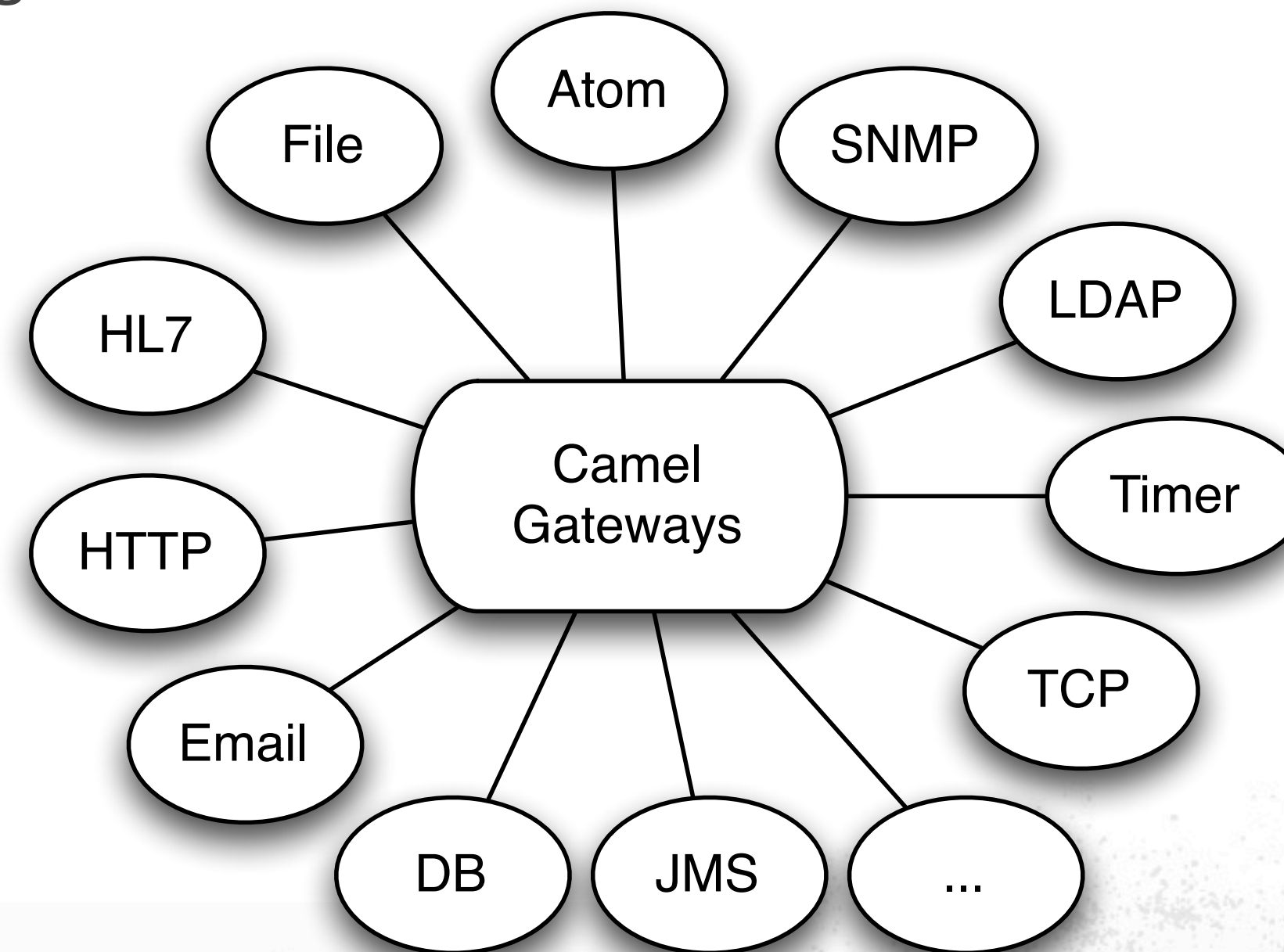
Binding Configuration

```
<service name="OrderService" promote="OrderService">  
  <interface.wsdل  
    interface="wsdl/OrderService.wsdl#wsdل.porttype(OrderService)"/>  
  <binding.soap>  
    <wsdl>wsdl/OrderService.wsdl</wsdl>  
    <socketAddr>:18001</socketAddr>  
  </binding.soap>  
</service>
```

```
<reference name="InventoryService" promote="InventoryService">  
  <binding.soap>  
    <wsdl>wsdl/InventoryService.wsdl</soap:wsdl>  
  </soap:binding.soap>  
</reference>
```

Camel Gateway

- Allows Camel components to be used as gateways
- XML or URI-based endpoint configuration
- File, Timer, and JMS included with AS7 distribution
 - Others can be added as modules



Binding Configuration

XML-Based

```
<camel:binding.file>  
  <camel:operationSelector operationName="print" />  
  <camel:consume>  
    <camel:inputDir>/tmp/in</camel:inputDir>  
    <camel:autoCreate>true</camel:autoCreate>  
    <camel:initialDelay>10</camel:initialDelay>  
    <camel:delete>true</camel:delete>  
  </camel:consume>  
</camel:binding.file>
```

URI-Based

```
<camel:binding.camel  
  configURI="file:///tmp/in?autoCreate=true&initialDelay=10&delete=true">  
  <camel:operationSelector operationName="print" />  
</camel:binding.camel>
```

HornetQ Gateway

- Bind to HornetQ destinations
- 8.2 million messages per second in SpecJMS
- Two different ways to use it
 - Camel Gateway Component - JMS
 - SwitchYard HornetQ Component - Core API

```
<service name="GreetingService" promote="GreetingService">
  <hornetq:binding.hornetq>
    <hornetq:operationSelector operationName="greet"/>
    <hornetq:config>
      <hornetq:connector>
        <hornetq:factoryClass>org.hornetq.core.remoting.impl.invm.InVMConnectorFactory</hornetq:factoryClass>
      </hornetq:connector>
      <hornetq:queue>jms.queue.GreetingServiceQueue</hornetq:queue>
    </hornetq:config>
  </hornetq:binding.hornetq>
</service>
```


Declarative Behavior

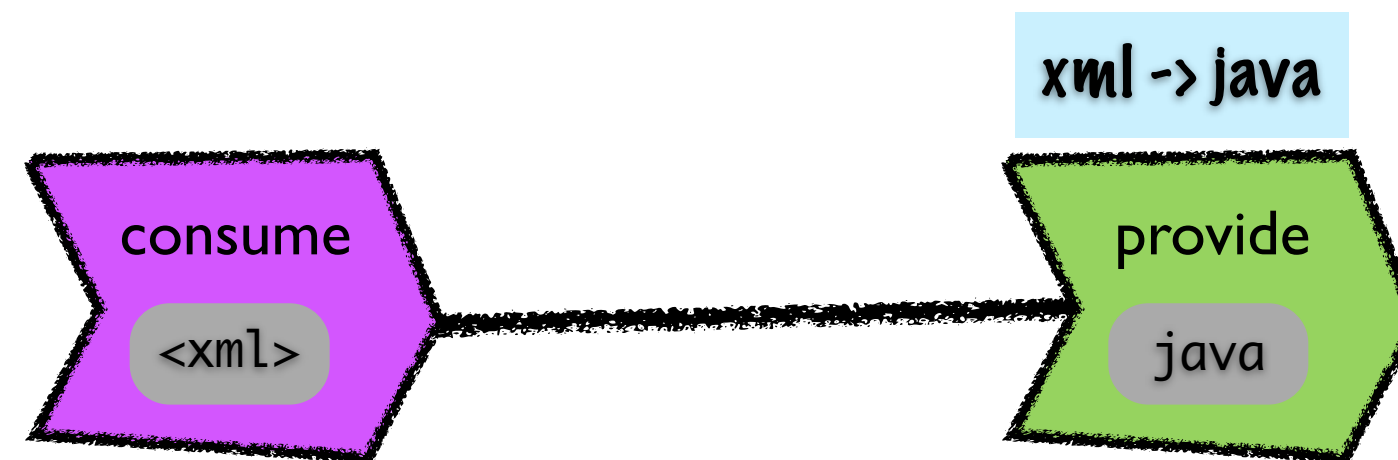


Transformation

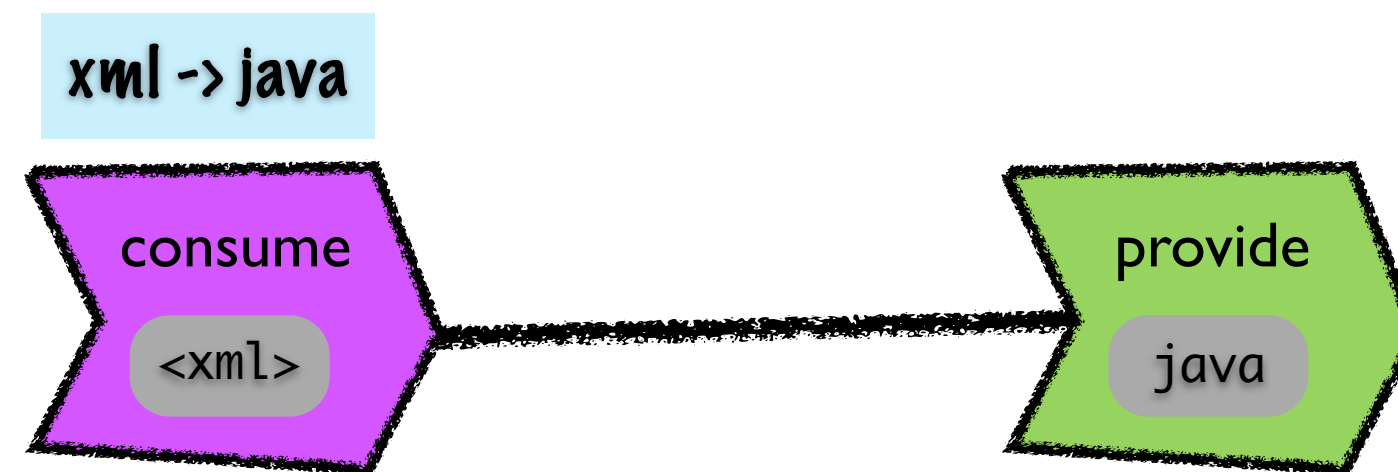
- Ubiquitous challenge in application integration and SOA
- Change in data representation
 - `java.io.Reader` -> `java.lang.String`
- Change in data format
 - CSV -> XML
- Change in data itself
 - Enrichment
- Multiple ways to handle this requirement

Where To Transform

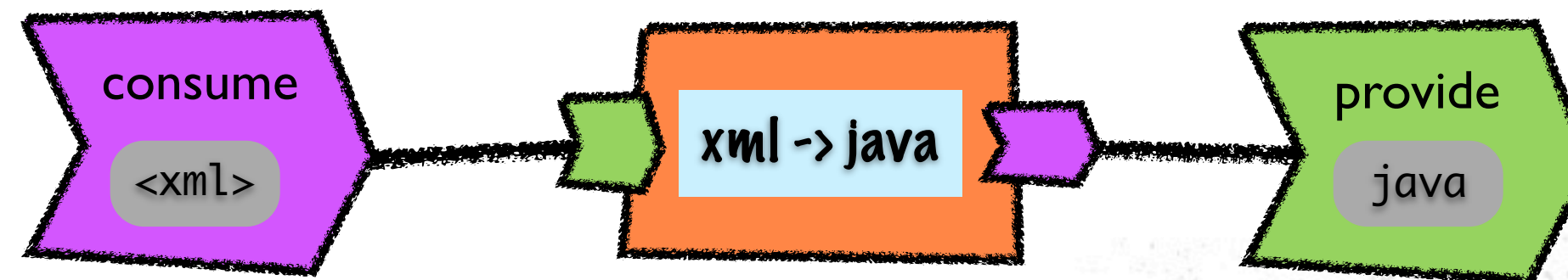
- In the provider?



- In the consumer?



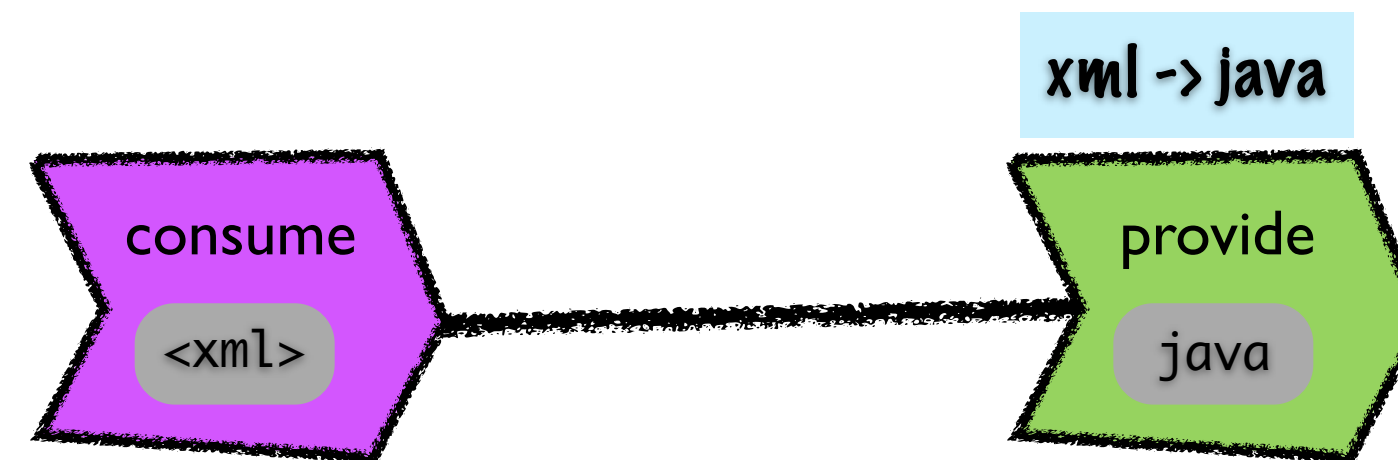
- Add a routing service?



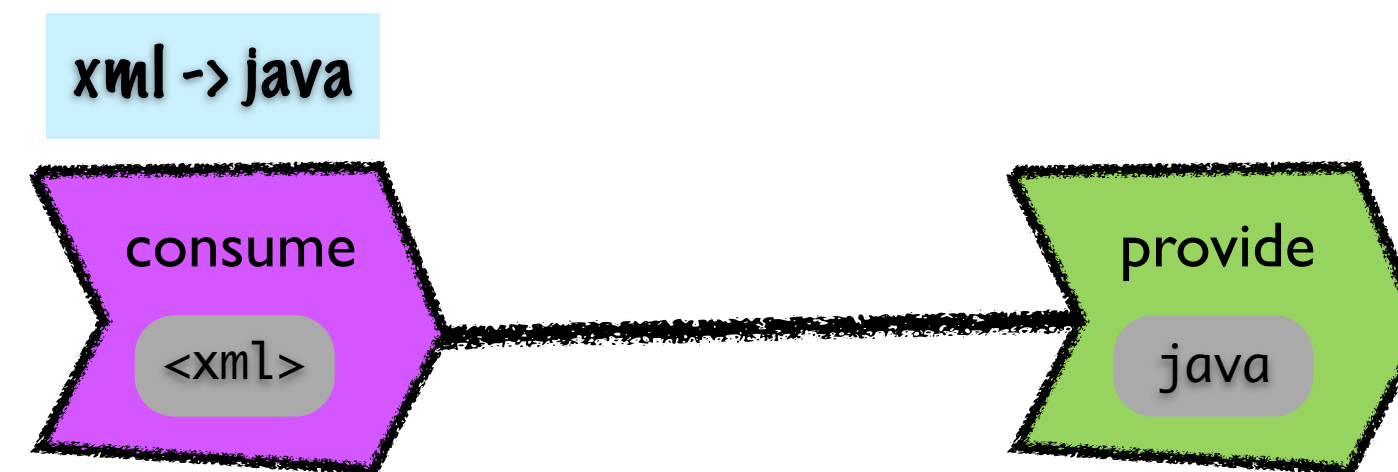
Where To Transform

- In the provider?

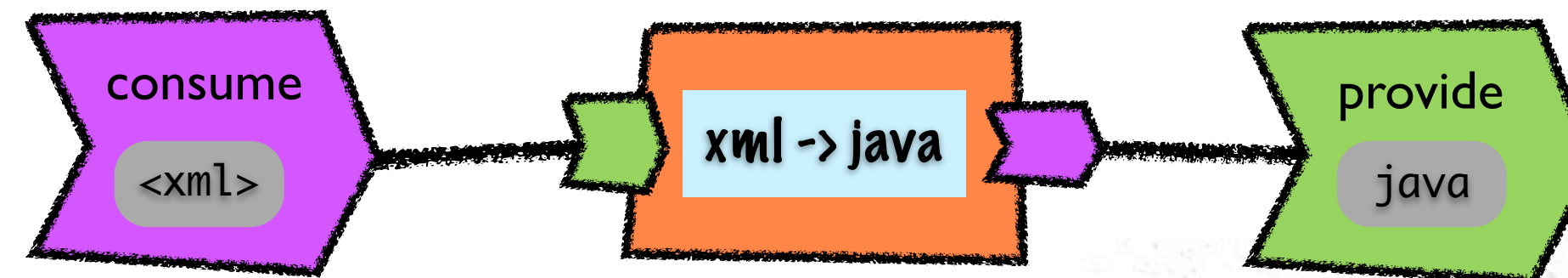
NO!



- In the consumer?



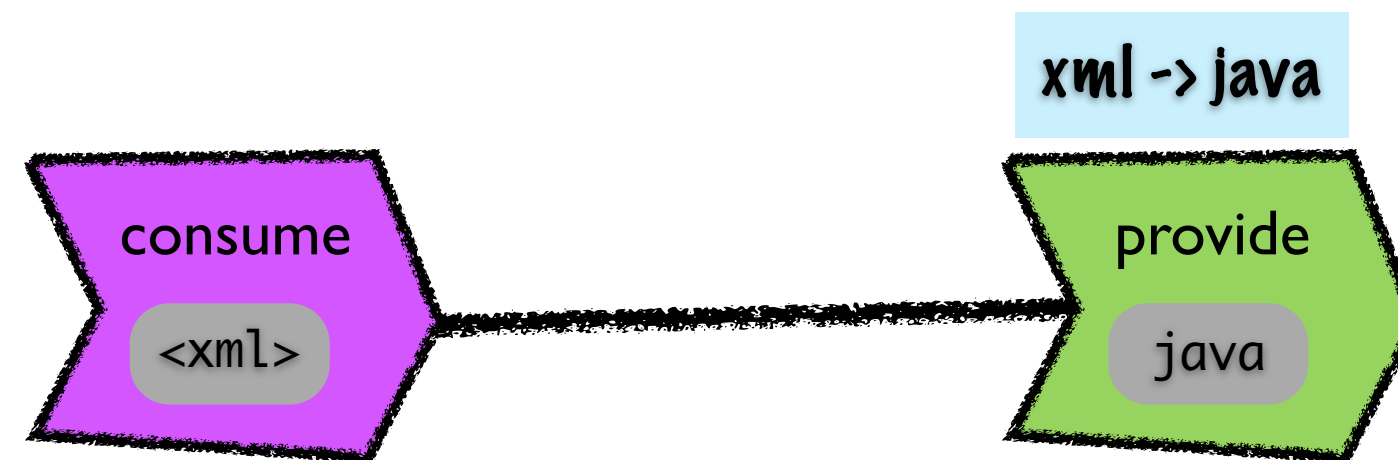
- Add a routing service?



Where To Transform

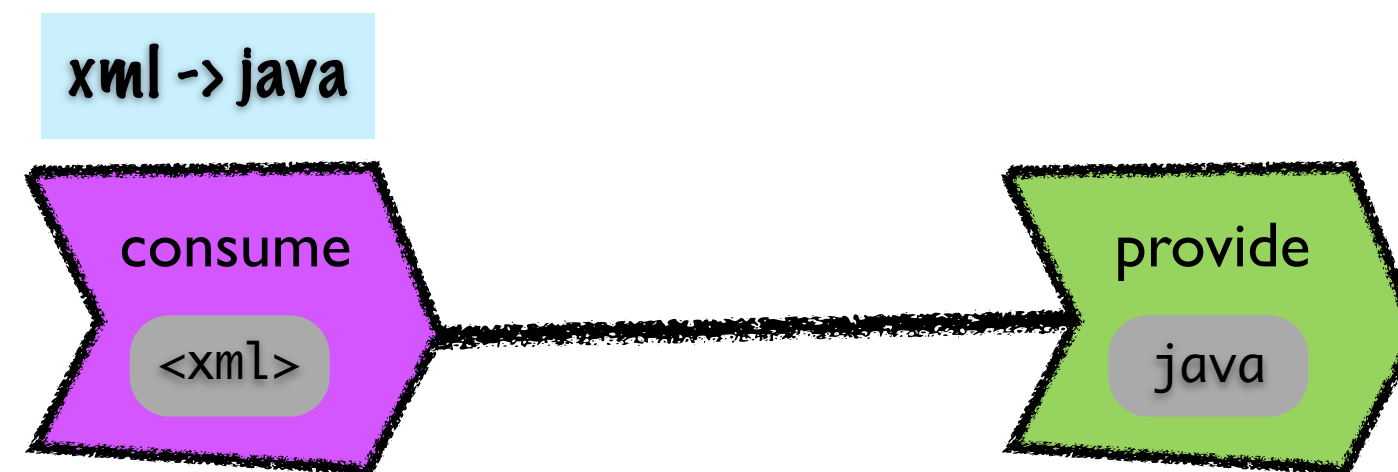
- In the provider?

NO!

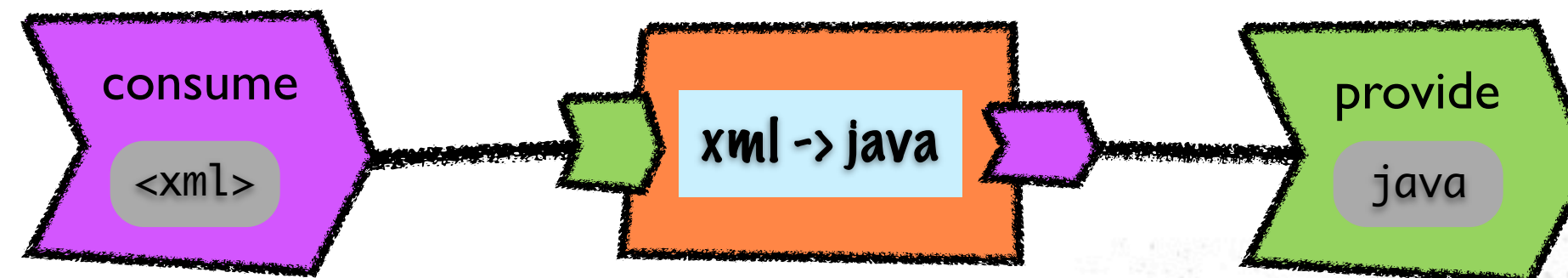


- In the consumer?

NO!



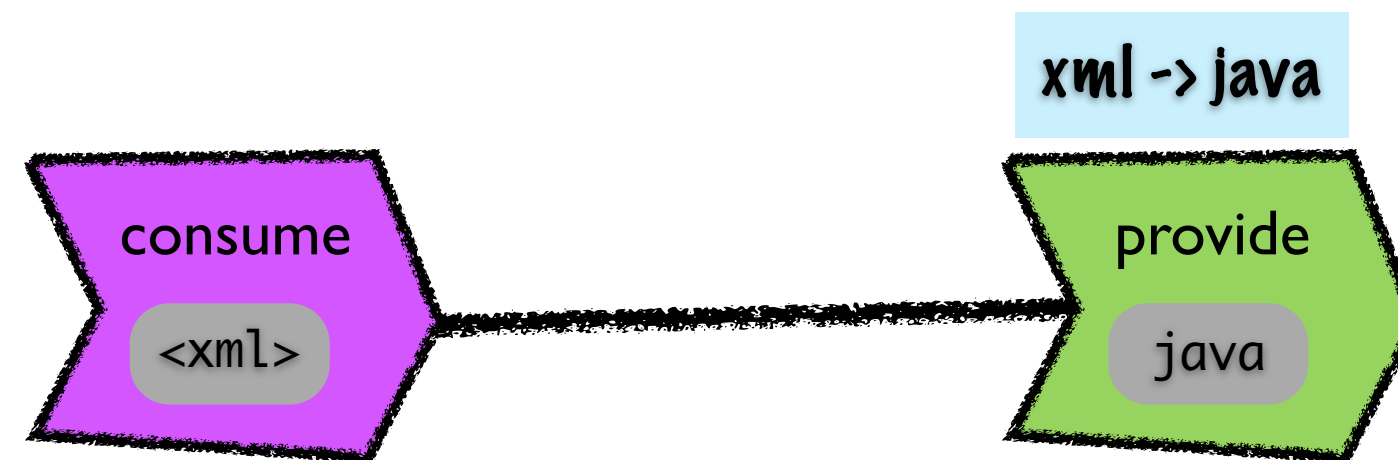
- Add a routing service?



Where To Transform

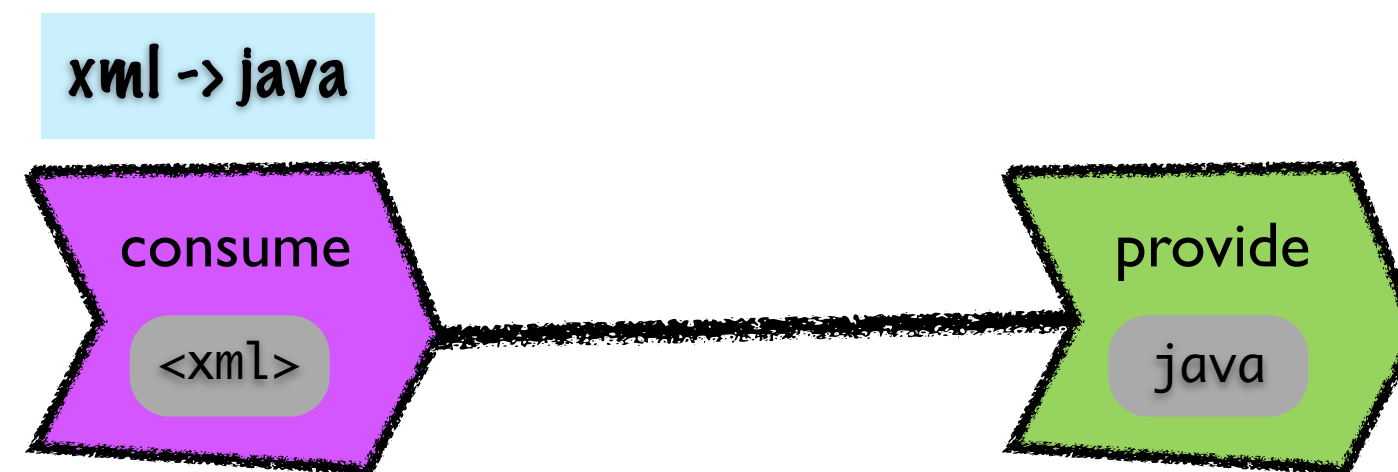
- In the provider?

NO!



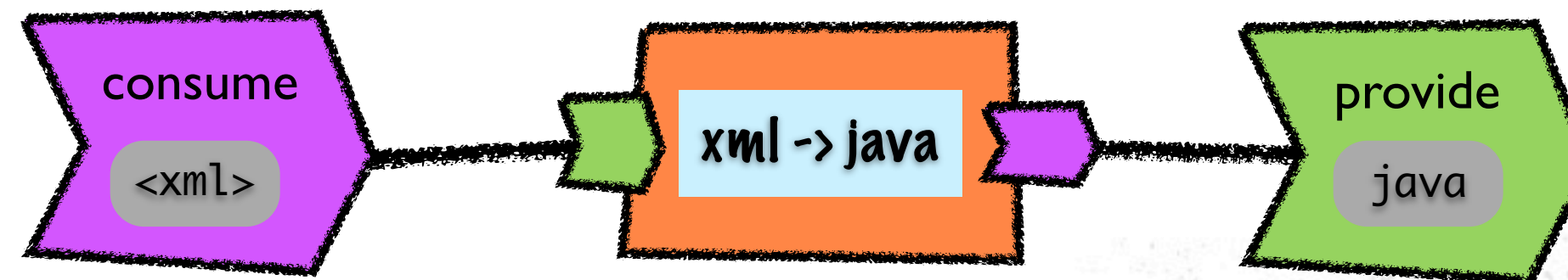
- In the consumer?

NO!



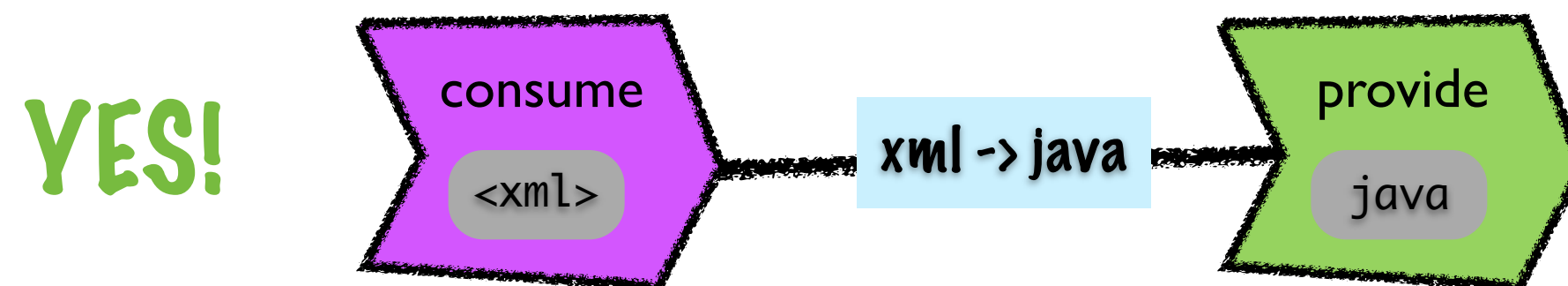
- Add a routing service?

NO!



Transformers

- Transformation is wired into SwitchYard core
 - Types declared via service contract
 - Transformer resolved dynamically at runtime
- Declarative, not procedural



- Java, JAXB, XSLT, JSON, and Smooks

Java Transformer

- Config generated from annotation

```
@Transformer(from = "{urn:switchyard-example:orders:1.0}submitOrder")
public Order transform(Element from) {
    return new Order()
        .setOrderId(getElementValue(from, "orderId"))
        .setItemId(getElementValue(from, "itemId"))
        .setQuantity(Integer.valueOf(getElementValue(from, "quantity")));
}
```


XSLT Transformer

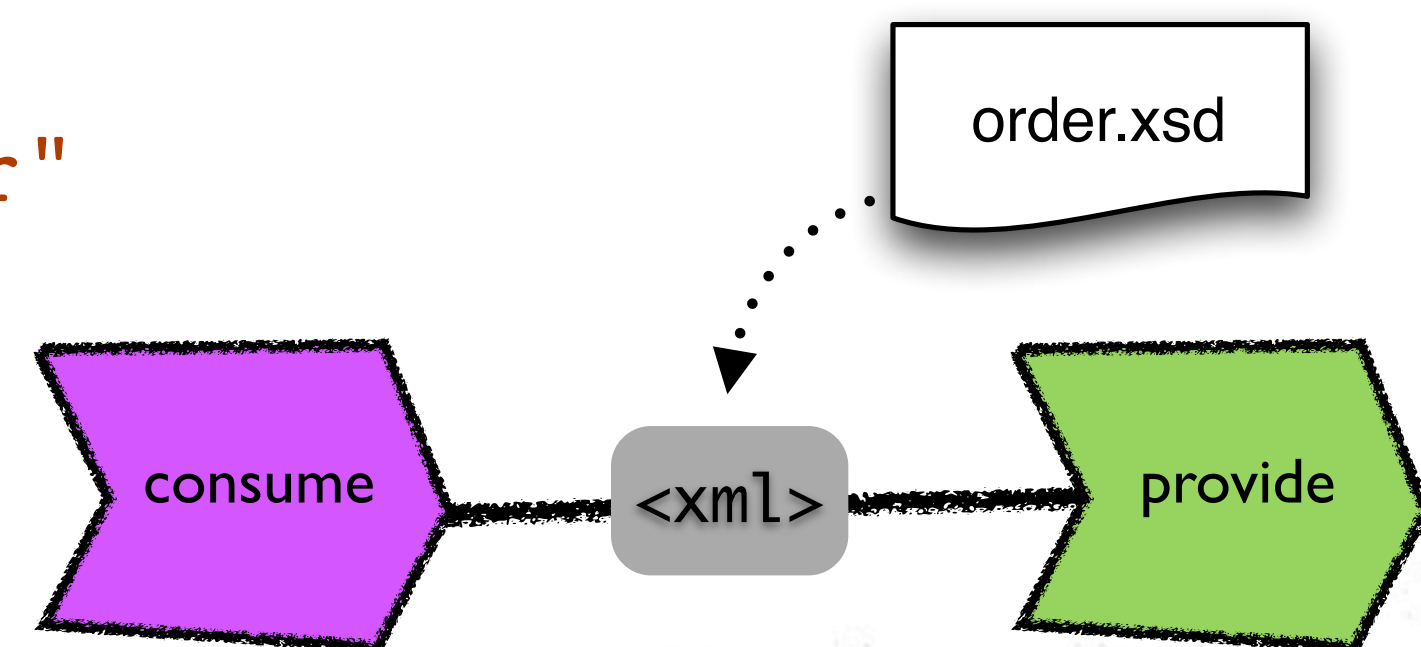
- Declared in application descriptor

```
<transform.xslt  
  from="{http://acme/}A"  
  to="{http://acme/}B"  
  xsltFile="com/acme/xslt/A2B.xslt" />
```

Validators

- Declarative validation
- Supports XML Schema and Java validation
- Executes pre and post transformation

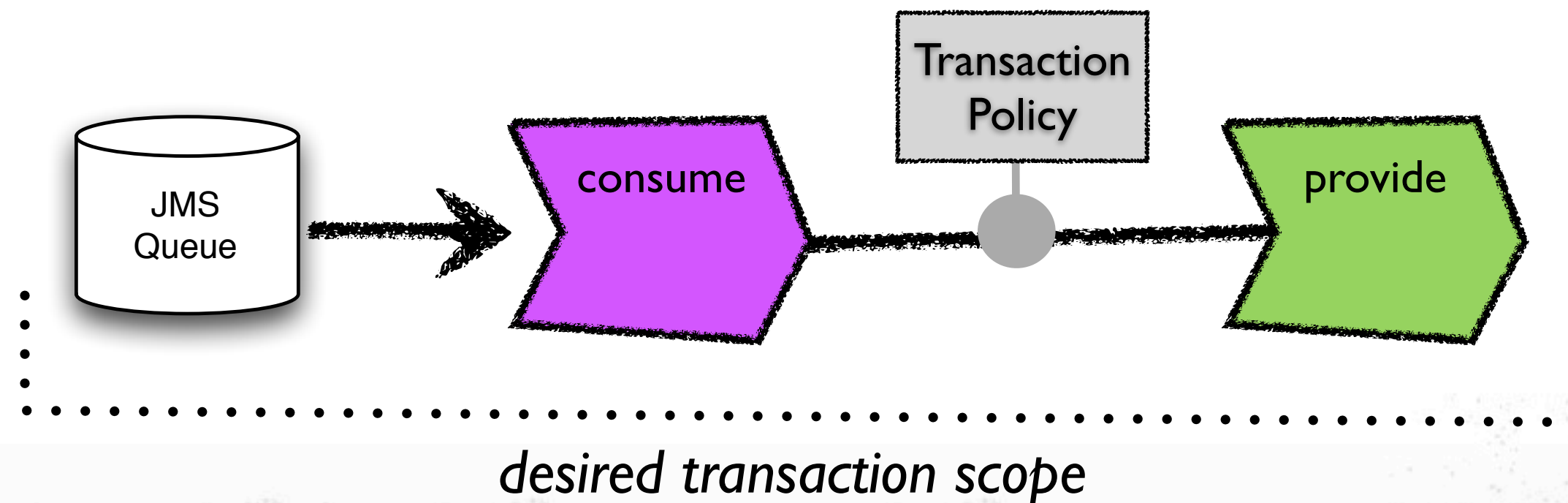
```
<validate.xml  
  schemaType="XMLSCHEMA"  
  name="{urn:example:purchasing}order"  
  schemaFile="xsd/order.xsd" />
```



Policy

- Declarative policy
 - Requirements attached to service definition
 - Runtime injects policy enforcement point

```
<service name="OrderService requires="propagatesTransaction">  
  ...  
</service>
```



Testing Services



Testing

- Big Bang testing of SOA applications must stop!
- Develop and test your project iteratively
 - Service, transformation, binding, etc.
- SwitchYardRunner
 - Bootstraps runtime, components, and application
- MixIns
 - Enriches test case via composition vs. extension
 - CDI, HTTP, Smooks, BPM, HornetQ
- Arquillian

Service Test

```
@RunWith(SwitchYardRunner.class)
@SwitchYardTestCaseConfig(mixins = CDIMixin.class)
public class InventoryServiceTest {

    @ServiceOperation("InventoryService.lookupItem")
    private Invoker lookupItem;

    @Test
    public void testItemLookupExists() throws Exception {
        final String ITEM_ID = "BUTTER";
        Item item = lookupItem
            .sendInOut(ITEM_ID)
            .getContent(Item.class);

        Assert.assertNotNull(item);
        Assert.assertEquals(ITEM_ID, item.getItemId());
    }
}
```


Service Test

Bootstraps SwitchYard
runtime and handles
test injection



```
@RunWith(SwitchYardRunner.class)
@SwitchYardTestCaseConfig(mixins = CDIMixin.class)
public class InventoryServiceTest {

    @ServiceOperation("InventoryService.lookupItem")
    private Invoker lookupItem;

    @Test
    public void testItemLookupExists() throws Exception {
        final String ITEM_ID = "BUTTER";
        Item item = lookupItem
            .sendInOut(ITEM_ID)
            .getContent(Item.class);

        Assert.assertNotNull(item);
        Assert.assertEquals(ITEM_ID, item.getItemId());
    }
}
```

Service Test

Bootstraps SwitchYard
runtime and handles
test injection



Helper methods for CDI
including Bean Scanning



```
@RunWith(SwitchYardRunner.class)
@SwitchYardTestCaseConfig(mixins = CDIMixin.class)
public class InventoryServiceTest {

    @ServiceOperation("InventoryService.lookupItem")
    private Invoker lookupItem;

    @Test
    public void testItemLookupExists() throws Exception {
        final String ITEM_ID = "BUTTER";
        Item item = lookupItem
            .sendInOut(ITEM_ID)
            .getContent(Item.class);

        Assert.assertNotNull(item);
        Assert.assertEquals(ITEM_ID, item.getItemId());
    }
}
```


Service Test

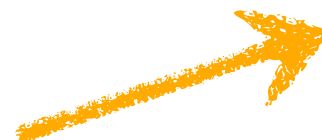
Bootstraps SwitchYard runtime and handles test injection



Helper methods for CDI including Bean Scanning



Injects a reference to a service operation



```
@RunWith(SwitchYardRunner.class)
@SwitchYardTestCaseConfig(mixins = CDIMixin.class)
public class InventoryServiceTest {

    @ServiceOperation("InventoryService.lookupItem")
    private Invoker lookupItem;

    @Test
    public void testItemLookupExists() throws Exception {
        final String ITEM_ID = "BUTTER";
        Item item = lookupItem
            .sendInOut(ITEM_ID)
            .getContent(Item.class);

        Assert.assertNotNull(item);
        Assert.assertEquals(ITEM_ID, item.getItemId());
    }
}
```

Service Test

Bootstraps SwitchYard runtime and handles test injection

```
@RunWith(SwitchYardRunner.class)
@SwitchYardTestCaseConfig(mixins = CDIMixin.class)
public class InventoryServiceTest {
```

Helper methods for CDI including Bean Scanning

Injects a reference to a service operation

```
@ServiceOperation("InventoryService.lookupItem")
private Invoker lookupItem;
```

```
@Test
public void testItemLookupExists() throws Exception {
    final String ITEM_ID = "BUTTER";
    Item item = lookupItem
        .sendInOut(ITEM_ID)
        .getContent(Item.class);
```

Sends and receives messages over the bus

```
    Assert.assertNotNull(item);
    Assert.assertEquals(ITEM_ID, item.getItemId());
```

```
    }
}
```


Transformation Test

```
@RunWith(SwitchYardRunner.class)
@SwitchYardTestCaseConfig(mixins = SmooksMixin.class)
public class SmooksTransformationTest {

    private SmooksMixin smooksMixin;

    @Test
    public void testOrderTransform() throws Exception {
        // Verify the Order_XML.xml Smooks Java->XML binding
        smooksMixin.testJavaXMLReadWrite(
            Order.class,
            "/smooks/Order_XML.xml",
            "/xml/order.xml");
    }
}
```

Injected MixIn class
provides helper methods



Binding Test

```
@RunWith(SwitchYardRunner.class)
@SwitchYardTestCaseConfig(
    config = SwitchYardTestCaseConfig.SWITCHYARD_XML,
    mixins = {CDIMixin.class, HTTPMixin.class})
public class WebServiceTest {


    private HTTPMixin httpMixin;

    @Test
    public void invokeOrderWebService() throws Exception {
        httpMixin.postResourceAndTestXML(
            "http://localhost:18001/OrderService",
            "/xml/soap-request.xml",
            "/xml/soap-response.xml");
    }
}
```

Load the application
descriptor and CDI services



This tests the service
from the "outside"



Runtime

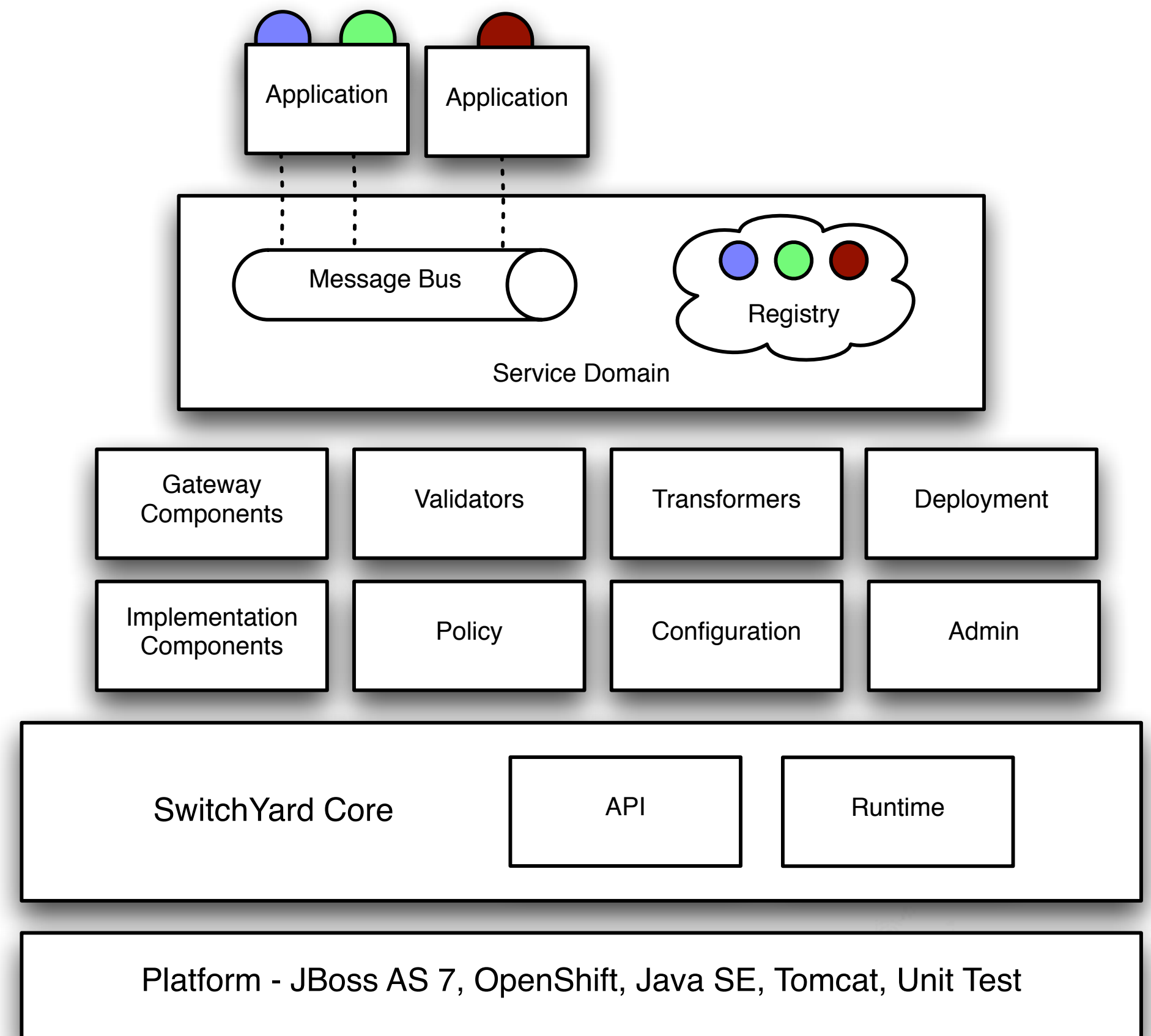


Runtime Options

- Supported Containers
 - JBoss AS 7 (7.1.0.CR1b)
 - OpenShift (7.0.2.Final)
 - JBoss AS 6 (Phased out from 0.3)
 - Java SE - unit test or standalone
 - Tomcat
 - OSGi, and others coming soon ...
- Application Deployment Options
 - JAR, WAR, EAR

Runtime Architecture

- Small, extensible core (150kb)
- Features are modules
- Service Domain
 - Service endpoint registry
 - Message Bus
 - Application services
- Multiple service domains on the roadmap
 - Isolate application services
 - Share policy, configuration, etc.



AS7 Runtime Architecture

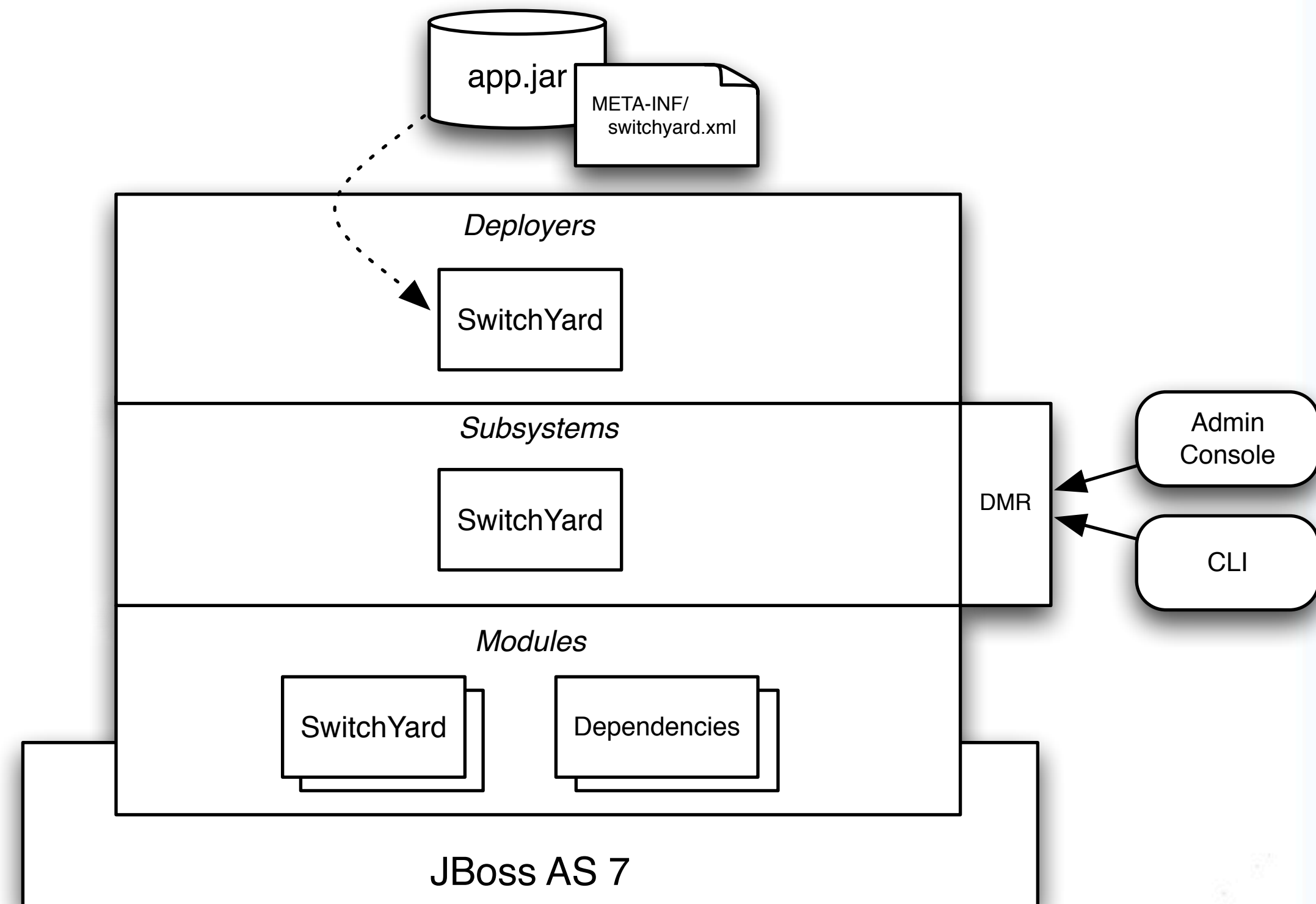
- **JBoss AS 7**

- Blazingly fast (< 3s startup)
- Lightweight
- Modular core

- **SwitchYard on AS7**

- **Module Service Container**

- Core - api, config, deploy, runtime, transform, validate
- Components - bean, bpel, camel, rules, soap, hornetq, bpm
- Dependencies - Camel, Smooks, jBPM, Drools, XStream



AS7 Configuration

```
<server xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:1.1">
...
  <extensions>
    ...
    <extension module="org.switchyard"/>
  </extensions>
...
  <subsystem xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:switchyard:1.0">
    <modules>
      <module identifier="org.switchyard.component.bean" implClass="org.switchyard.component.bean.deploy.BeanComponent"/>
      <module identifier="org.switchyard.component.soap" implClass="org.switchyard.component.soap.deploy.SOAPComponent">
        <properties>
          <socketAddr>:18001</socketAddr>
        </properties>
      </module>
      <module identifier="org.switchyard.component.camel" implClass="org.switchyard.component.camel.deploy.CamelComponent"/>
      <module identifier="org.switchyard.component.rules" implClass="org.switchyard.component.rules.deploy.RulesComponent"/>
      <module identifier="org.switchyard.component.bpm" implClass="org.switchyard.component.bpm.deploy.BPMComponent"/>
      <module identifier="org.switchyard.component.bpel" implClass="org.switchyard.component.bpel.deploy.BPELComponent"/>
      <module identifier="org.switchyard.component.hornetq" implClass="org.switchyard.component.hornetq.deploy.HornetQComponent"/>
    </modules>
  </subsystem>
...
</server>
```

Cloud

- OpenShift (Go beyond the Clouds)
 - Free PaaS from Red Hat
 - Java, Perl, PHP, Python, Ruby and ...
 - SwitchYard!
- SwitchYard on OpenShift
 - Runs on JBoss AS 7
 - Simple bootstrap using our template application
<http://github.com/jboss-switchyard/switchyard-openshift>
 - Sample application included in the template project

Tooling

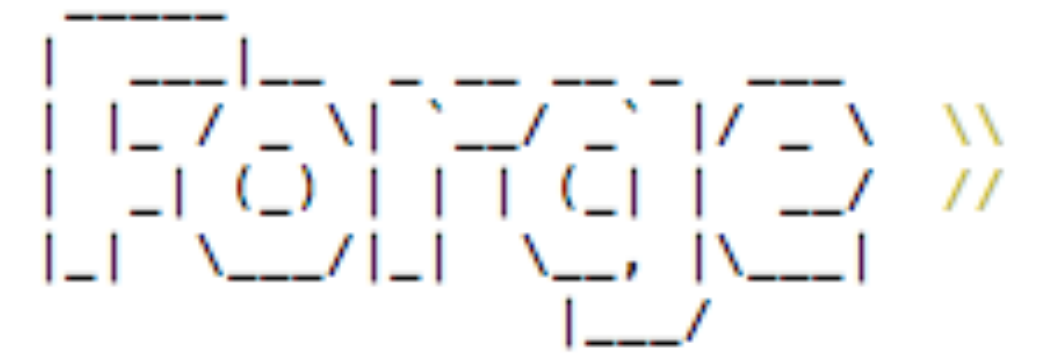


Tooling

- **Seam Forge**
 - Rapid application development tool
 - Ease of a wizard, power of a shell
- **IDE Support**
 - Maven support provides baseline functionality across IDEs
 - Specific tooling features for Eclipse

Forge

```
ExampleService$ forge
```



```
[ExampleService] ExampleService $ █
```

Add SwitchYard to your application

```
[ExampleService] ExampleService $ project install-facet switchyard.bpm  
[ExampleService] ExampleService $ project install-facet switchyard.soap
```

Create a BPMN 2 workflow service

```
[ExampleService] ExampleService $ bpm-service --serviceName ExampleService
```

Bind the service to SOAP / HTTP

```
[ExampleService] ExampleService $ switchyard promote-service --serviceName ExampleService  
[ExampleService] ExampleService $ soap-binding bind-service  
--serviceName ExampleService --wsdl wsdl/Example.wsdl
```


Join Us!

- Learn

- <http://www.jboss.org/switchyard>

- Play

- <http://github.com/jboss-switchyard/quickstarts>

- Chat

- [#switchyard](http://chat.freenode.net)

- Fork

- <http://github.com/jboss-switchyard>



Questions?



JUDCon

JBoss Users & Developers Conference

2012:India